### CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

#### SECOND ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2136

Chapter 4, Laws of 2015

64th Legislature 2015 2nd Special Session

MARIJUANA--REFORMS--TAXATION

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7/1/2015 - Except Section 503, Part V which becomes effective 10/1/2015; Sections 203 and 1001, which become effective 7/1/2016; and Sections 302, 503, 901, 1204, and 1601 and Part XV which become effective 7/24/15.

Passed by the House June 26, 2015 Yeas 59 Nays 38

FRANK CHOPP

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Passed by the Senate June 27, 2015 Yeas 36 Nays 7

BRAD OWEN

President of the Senate

Approved June 30, 2015 3:58 PM

#### CERTIFICATE

I, Barbara Baker, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SECOND ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2136** as passed by House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

BARBARA BAKER

Chief Clerk

FILED

June 30, 2015

JAY INSLEE

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

#### SECOND ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2136

Passed Legislature - 2015 2nd Special Session

State of Washington64th Legislature2015 Regular SessionBy House Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representative Carlyle)

READ FIRST TIME 04/01/15.

AN ACT Relating to comprehensive marijuana market reforms to 1 2 ensure a well-regulated and taxed marijuana market in Washington 3 state; amending RCW 69.50.334, 69.50.357, 69.50.369, 69.50.535, 69.50.540, 69.50.331, 69.50.445, 69.50.4013, 18.170.020, 69.50.4014, 4 66.08.050, 69.50.101, 69.51A.---, 69.50.530, 69.50.204, 69.50.430, 5 69.50.---, 28B.20.502, 43.350.030, 42.56.---, and 69.50.342; adding 6 7 new sections to chapter 69.50 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 8 82.08 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 82.12 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 42.56 RCW; creating new sections; repealing RCW 9 10 69.50.425; providing effective dates; and declaring an emergency.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

12

13

# PART I Intent and Tax Preference Performance Statement

14 NEW SECTION. Sec. 101. (1)(a) The legislature finds the 15 implementation of Initiative Measure No. 502 has established a clearly disadvantaged regulated legal market with respect to prices 16 17 and the ability to compete with the unregulated medical dispensary market and the illicit market. The legislature further finds that it 18 is crucial that the state continues to ensure a safe, highly 19 20 regulated system in Washington that protects valuable state revenues

2E2SHB 2136.SL

1 while continuing efforts towards disbanding the unregulated marijuana markets. The legislature further finds that ongoing evaluation on the 2 impact of meaningful marijuana tax reform for the purpose 3 of stabilizing revenues is crucial to the overall effort of protecting 4 the citizens and resources of this state. The legislature further 5 б finds that a partnership with local jurisdictions in this effort is imperative to the success of the legislature's policy objective. The 7 legislature further finds that sharing revenues to promote a 8 successful partnership in achieving the legislature's intent should 9 be transparent and hold local jurisdictions accountable for their use 10 11 of state shared revenues. Therefore, the legislature intends to 12 reform the current tax structure for the regulated legal marijuana system to create price parity with the large medical and illicit 13 markets with the specific objective of increasing the market share of 14 the legal and highly regulated marijuana market. The legislature 15 16 further intends to share marijuana tax revenues with local 17 jurisdictions for public safety purposes and to facilitate the 18 ongoing process of ensuring a safe regulated marijuana market in all communities across the state. 19

(b) The legislature further finds marijuana use for qualifying 20 patients is a valid and necessary option health care professionals 21 may recommend for their patients. The legislature further finds that 22 while recognizing the difference between recreational and medical use 23 marijuana, it is also imperative to distinguish that 24 of the 25 authorization for medical use of marijuana is different from a valid 26 prescription provided by a doctor to a patient. The legislature further finds the authorization for medical use of marijuana is 27 28 unlike over-the-counter medications that require no oversight by a health care professional. The legislature further finds that due to 29 the unique characterization of authorizations for the medical use of 30 31 marijuana, the policy of providing a tax preference benefit for 32 patients using an authorization should in no way be construed as precedent for changes in the treatment of prescription medications or 33 over-the-counter medications. Therefore, the legislature intends to 34 provide qualifying patients and their designated providers a retail 35 36 sales and use tax exemption on marijuana purchased or obtained for medical use when authorized by a health care professional. 37

38 (2)(a) This subsection is the tax preference performance 39 statement for the retail sales and use tax exemption for marijuana 40 purchased or obtained by qualifying patients or their designated

providers provided in sections 207(1) and 208(1) of this act. The performance statement is only intended to be used for subsequent evaluation of the tax preference. It is not intended to create a private right of action by any party or be used to determine eligibility for preferential tax treatment.

6 (b) The legislature categorizes the tax preference as one 7 intended to accomplish the general purposes indicated in RCW 8 82.32.808(2)(e).

9 (c) It is the legislature's specific public policy objective to 10 provide qualifying patients and their designated providers a retail 11 sales and use tax exemption on marijuana purchased or obtained for 12 medical use when authorized by a health care professional.

(d) To measure the effectiveness of the exemption provided in this act in achieving the specific public policy objective described in (c) of this subsection, the department of revenue must provide the necessary data and assistance to the state liquor and cannabis board for the report required in RCW 69.50.535.

18 19

## PART II

## Marijuana Excise Tax, Exemptions, and Distribution of Revenues

20 **Sec. 201.** RCW 69.50.334 and 2013 c 3 s 7 are each amended to 21 read as follows:

The action, order, or decision of 22 (1) the state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board as to any denial of an application for 23 24 the reissuance of a license to produce, process, or sell marijuana, or as to any revocation, suspension, or modification of any license 25 to produce, process, or sell marijuana, ((shall)) or as to the 26 administrative review of a notice of unpaid trust fund taxes under 27 section 202 of this act, must be an adjudicative proceeding and 28 29 subject to the applicable provisions of chapter 34.05 RCW.

30 (((1))) (2) An opportunity for a hearing may be provided to an 31 applicant for the reissuance of a license prior to the disposition of 32 the application, and if no opportunity for a prior hearing is 33 provided then an opportunity for a hearing to reconsider the 34 application must be provided the applicant.

35 (((2))) (3) An opportunity for a hearing must be provided to a 36 licensee prior to a revocation or modification of any license and, 37 except as provided in subsection (((4))) (6) of this section, prior 38 to the suspension of any license.

1 (((3))) (4) An opportunity for a hearing must be provided to any 2 person issued a notice of unpaid trust fund taxes under section 202 3 of this act.

4 (5) No hearing ((shall)) may be required under this section until
5 demanded by the applicant ((or)), licensee, or person issued a notice
6 of unpaid trust fund taxes under section 202 of this act.

7 (((4))) (6) The state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board may summarily suspend a license for a period of up to one hundred eighty 8 days without a prior hearing if it finds that public health, safety, 9 or welfare imperatively require emergency action, and it incorporates 10 a finding to that effect in its order. Proceedings for revocation or 11 12 other action must be promptly instituted and determined. An administrative law judge may extend the summary suspension period for 13 up to one calendar year from the first day of the initial summary 14 suspension in the event the proceedings for revocation or other 15 16 action cannot be completed during the initial one hundred eighty-day 17 period due to actions by the licensee. The state liquor ((control)) 18 and cannabis board's enforcement division shall complete a 19 preliminary staff investigation of the violation before requesting an emergency suspension by the state liquor ((control)) and cannabis 20 21 board.

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 202. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 23 RCW under the subchapter heading "article V" to read as follows:

24 (1) Whenever the board determines that a limited liability business entity has collected trust fund taxes and has failed to 25 remit those taxes to the board and that business entity has been 26 27 terminated, dissolved, or abandoned, or is insolvent, the board may pursue collection of the entity's unpaid trust fund taxes, including 28 penalties on those taxes, against any or all of the responsible 29 30 individuals. For purposes of this subsection, "insolvent" means the 31 condition that results when the sum of the entity's debts exceeds the 32 fair market value of its assets. The board may presume that an entity is insolvent if the entity refuses to disclose to the board the 33 nature of its assets and liabilities. 34

35 (2)(a) For a responsible individual who is the current or a 36 former chief executive or chief financial officer, liability under 37 this section applies regardless of fault or whether the individual 38 was or should have been aware of the unpaid trust fund tax liability 39 of the limited liability business entity.

1 (b) For any other responsible individual, liability under this 2 section applies only if he or she willfully failed to pay or to cause 3 to be paid to the board the trust fund taxes due from the limited 4 liability business entity.

Except as provided in this subsection (3)(a), 5 (3)(a) а 6 responsible individual who is the current or a former chief executive or chief financial officer is liable under this section only for 7 trust fund tax liability accrued during the period that he or she was 8 the chief executive or chief financial officer. However, if the 9 responsible individual had the responsibility or duty to remit 10 11 payment of the limited liability business entity's trust fund taxes 12 to the board during any period of time that the person was not the chief executive or chief financial officer, that individual is also 13 14 liable for trust fund tax liability that became due during the period that he or she had the duty to remit payment of the limited liability 15 16 business entity's taxes to the board but was not the chief executive 17 or chief financial officer.

(b) All other responsible individuals are liable under this section only for trust fund tax liability that became due during the period he or she had the responsibility or duty to remit payment of the limited liability business entity's taxes to the board.

(4) Persons described in subsection (3)(b) of this section are exempt from liability under this section in situations where nonpayment of the limited liability business entity's trust fund taxes was due to reasons beyond their control as determined by the board by rule.

(5) Any person having been issued a notice of unpaid trust fund
 taxes under this section is entitled to an administrative hearing
 under RCW 69.50.334 and any such rules the board may adopt.

(6) This section does not relieve the limited liability business
entity of its trust fund tax liability or otherwise impair other tax
collection remedies afforded by law.

33 (7) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this34 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(a) "Board" means the state liquor and cannabis board.

35

36 (b) "Chief executive" means: The president of a corporation or 37 for other entities or organizations other than corporations or if the 38 corporation does not have a president as one of its officers, the 39 highest ranking executive manager or administrator in charge of the 40 management of the company or organization.

1 (c) "Chief financial officer" means: The treasurer of a 2 corporation or for entities or organizations other than corporations 3 or if a corporation does not have a treasurer as one of its officers, 4 the highest senior manager who is responsible for overseeing the 5 financial activities of the entire company or organization.

(d) "Limited liability business entity" means a type of business 6 7 entity that generally shields its owners from personal liability for the debts, obligations, and liabilities of the entity, or a business 8 9 entity that is managed or owned in whole or in part by an entity that generally shields its owners from personal liability for the debts, 10 obligations, and liabilities of the entity. Limited liability 11 12 business entities include corporations, limited liability companies, limited liability partnerships, trusts, general partnerships and 13 14 joint ventures in which one or more of the partners or parties are also limited liability business entities, and limited partnerships in 15 16 which one or more of the general partners are also limited liability 17 business entities.

18

(e) "Manager" has the same meaning as in RCW 25.15.005.

19 (f) "Member" has the same meaning as in RCW 25.15.005, except 20 that the term only includes members of member-managed limited 21 liability companies.

(g) "Officer" means any officer or assistant officer of a corporation, including the president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer.

(h)(i) "Responsible individual" includes any current or former officer, manager, member, partner, or trustee of a limited liability business entity with unpaid trust fund tax liability.

(ii) "Responsible individual" also includes any current or former employee or other individual, but only if the individual had the responsibility or duty to remit payment of the limited liability business entity's unpaid trust fund tax liability.

32 (iii) Whenever any taxpayer has one or more limited liability business entities as a member, manager, or partner, "responsible 33 individual" also includes any current and former officers, members, 34 or managers of the limited liability business entity or entities or 35 36 of any other limited liability business entity involved directly in 37 the management of the taxpayer. For purposes of this subsection (7)(h)(iii), "taxpayer" means a limited liability business entity 38 39 with unpaid trust fund taxes.

р. б

(i) "Trust fund taxes" means taxes collected from buyers and
 deemed held in trust under RCW 69.50.535.

3 (j) "Willfully failed to pay or to cause to be paid" means that 4 the failure was the result of an intentional, conscious, and 5 voluntary course of action.

6 **Sec. 203.** RCW 69.50.357 and 2015 c 70 s 12 are each amended to 7 read as follows:

8 (1) Retail outlets ((shall sell no)) may not sell products or 9 services other than marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, 10 marijuana-infused products, or paraphernalia intended for the storage 11 or use of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-12 infused products.

13 (2) Licensed marijuana retailers ((shall)) may not employ persons under twenty-one years of age or allow persons under twenty-one years 14 15 of age to enter or remain on the premises of a retail outlet. 16 However, qualifying patients between eighteen and twenty-one years of 17 age with a recognition card may enter and remain on the premises of a retail outlet holding a medical marijuana endorsement and may 18 purchase products for their personal medical use. Qualifying patients 19 20 who are under the age of eighteen with a recognition card and who 21 accompany their designated providers may enter and remain on the premises of a retail outlet holding a medical marijuana endorsement, 22 but may not purchase products for their personal medical use. 23

(3)(a) Licensed marijuana retailers must ensure that all employees are trained on the rules adopted to implement this chapter, identification of persons under the age of twenty-one, and other requirements adopted by the state liquor and cannabis board to ensure that persons under the age of twenty-one are not permitted to enter or remain on the premises of a retail outlet.

30 (b) Licensed marijuana retailers with a medical marijuana endorsement must ensure that all employees are trained on the 31 subjects required by (a) of this subsection as well as identification 32 of authorizations and recognition cards. Employees must also be 33 trained to permit qualifying patients who hold recognition cards and 34 35 are between the ages of eighteen and twenty-one to enter the premises and purchase marijuana for their personal medical use and to permit 36 37 qualifying patients who are under the age of eighteen with a 38 recognition card to enter the premises if accompanied by their designated providers. 39

2E2SHB 2136.SL

1 (4) Licensed marijuana retailers ((shall)) may not display any 2 signage ((in a window, on a door, or on the outside of the premises of a retail outlet that is visible to the general public from a 3 public right-of-way, other than a single sign no larger than one 4 thousand six hundred square inches identifying the retail outlet by 5 6 the licensee's business or trade name. Retail outlets that hold medical marijuana endorsements may include this information on 7 8 signage.

9 (5) Licensed marijuana retailers shall not display marijuana 10 concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products in a 11 manner that is visible to the general public from a public right-of-12 way.

13 (6)) outside of the licensed premises, other than two signs 14 identifying the retail outlet by the licensee's business or trade 15 name. Each sign must be no larger than one thousand six hundred 16 square inches, be permanently affixed to a building or other 17 structure, and be posted not less than one thousand feet from any 18 elementary school, secondary school, or playground.

19 <u>(5)</u> No licensed marijuana retailer or employee of a retail outlet 20 ((shall)) <u>may</u> open or consume, or allow to be opened or consumed, any 21 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused 22 product on the outlet premises.

((<del>(7)</del>)) <u>(6)</u> The state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) <u>must</u> fine a licensee one thousand dollars for each violation of any subsection of this section. Fines collected under this section must be deposited into the dedicated marijuana ((fund)) <u>account</u> created under RCW 69.50.530.

28 **Sec. 204.** RCW 69.50.369 and 2013 c 3 s 18 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

30 (1) No licensed marijuana producer, processor, <u>researcher</u>, or 31 retailer ((shall)) <u>may</u> place or maintain, or cause to be placed or 32 maintained, an advertisement of marijuana, useable marijuana, 33 <u>marijuana concentrates</u>, or a marijuana-infused product in any form or 34 through any medium whatsoever:

35 (a) Within one thousand feet of the perimeter of a school 36 grounds, playground, recreation center or facility, child care 37 center, public park, or library, or any game arcade admission to 38 which is not restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older;

(b) On or in a public transit vehicle or public transit shelter;
 or

⊿ 3

(c) On or in a publicly owned or operated property.

4 (2) Merchandising within a retail outlet is not advertising for 5 the purposes of this section.

6

(3) This section does not apply to a noncommercial message.

7 (4) The state liquor ((control)) <u>and cannabis</u> board ((shall)) 8 <u>must</u> fine a licensee one thousand dollars for each violation of 9 subsection (1) of this section. Fines collected under this subsection 10 must be deposited into the dedicated marijuana ((fund)) <u>account</u> 11 created under RCW 69.50.530.

12 **Sec. 205.** RCW 69.50.535 and 2014 c 192 s 7 are each amended to 13 read as follows:

14 (1) ((There is levied and collected a marijuana excise tax equal 15 to twenty-five percent of the selling price on each wholesale sale in 16 this state of marijuana by a licensed marijuana producer to a 17 licensed marijuana processor or another licensed marijuana producer. 18 This tax is the obligation of the licensed marijuana producer.

19 (2) There is levied and collected a marijuana excise tax equal to 20 twenty-five percent of the selling price on each wholesale sale in 21 this state of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and 22 marijuana-infused products by a licensed marijuana processor to a 23 licensed marijuana retailer. This tax is the obligation of the 24 licensed marijuana processor.

25 (3))) (a) There is levied and collected a marijuana excise tax equal to ((twenty-five)) thirty-seven percent of the selling price on 26 27 each retail sale in this state of marijuana concentrates, useable 28 marijuana, and marijuana-infused products. This tax is ((the obligation of the licensed marijuana retailer, is)) separate and in 29 30 addition to general state and local sales and use taxes that apply to 31 retail sales of tangible personal property, and is not part of the total retail price to which general state and local sales and use 32 taxes apply. The tax must be separately itemized from the state and 33 local retail sales tax on the sales receipt provided to the buyer. 34

35 (b) The tax levied in this section must be reflected in the price 36 list or quoted shelf price in the licensed marijuana retail store and 37 in any advertising that includes prices for all useable marijuana, 38 marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products. 1 (((4))) (2) All revenues collected from the marijuana excise 2 ((taxes)) tax imposed under ((subsections (1) through (3) of)) this 3 section ((shall)) must be deposited each day in ((a depository 4 approved by the state treasurer and transferred to the state 5 treasurer to be credited to)) the dedicated marijuana ((fund)) 6 account.

7 ((<del>(5)</del>)) (3) The ((state liquor control board shall)) tax imposed in this section must be paid by the buyer to the seller. Each seller 8 must collect from the buyer the full amount of the tax payable on 9 10 each taxable sale. The tax collected as required by this section is deemed to be held in trust by the seller until paid to the board. If 11 any seller fails to collect the tax imposed in this section or, 12 having collected the tax, fails to pay it as prescribed by the board, 13 whether such failure is the result of the seller's own acts or the 14 result of acts or conditions beyond the seller's control, the seller 15 is, nevertheless, personally liable to the state for the amount of 16 17 the tax.

# 18 (4) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this 19 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(a) "Board" means the state liquor and cannabis board.

20

21 (b) "Retail sale" has the same meaning as in RCW 82.08.010.

(c) "Selling price" has the same meaning as in RCW 82.08.010, except that when product is sold under circumstances where the total amount of consideration paid for the product is not indicative of its true value, "selling price" means the true value of the product sold.

26 <u>(d) "Product" means marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable</u>
27 <u>marijuana, and marijuana-infused products.</u>

(e) "True value" means market value based on sales at comparable locations in this state of the same or similar product of like quality and character sold under comparable conditions of sale to comparable purchasers. However, in the absence of such sales of the same or similar product, true value means the value of the product sold as determined by all of the seller's direct and indirect costs attributable to the product.

35 (5)(a) The board must regularly review the tax level((s))
36 established under this section and make recommendations, in
37 consultation with the department of revenue, to the legislature as
38 appropriate regarding adjustments that would further the goal of
39 discouraging use while undercutting illegal market prices.

1	(b) The state liquor and cannabis board must report, in
2	compliance with RCW 43.01.036, to the appropriate committees of the
3	legislature every two years. The report at a minimum must include the
4	<u>following:</u>
5	(i) The specific recommendations required under (a) of this
6	subsection;
7	(ii) A comparison of gross sales and tax collections prior to and
8	<u>after any marijuana tax change;</u>
9	<u>(iii) The increase or decrease in the volume of legal marijuana</u>
10	sold prior to and after any marijuana tax change;
11	(iv) Increases or decreases in the number of licensed marijuana
12	producers, processors, and retailers;
13	(v) The number of illegal and noncompliant marijuana outlets the
14	board requires to be closed;
15	(vi) Gross marijuana sales and tax collections in Oregon; and
16	(vii) The total amount of reported sales and use taxes exempted
17	for qualifying patients. The department of revenue must provide the
18	data of exempt amounts to the board.
19	<u>(c) The board is not required to report to the legislature as</u>
20	required in (b) of this subsection after January 1, 2025.
21	(6) The legislature does not intend and does not authorize any
22	person or entity to engage in activities or to conspire to engage in
23	activities that would constitute per se violations of state and
24	federal antitrust laws including, but not limited to, agreements
25	among retailers as to the selling price of any goods sold.
26	<b>Sec. 206.</b> RCW 69.50.540 and 2013 c 3 s 28 are each amended to
27	read as follows:
28	((All marijuana excise taxes collected from sales of marijuana,
29	useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products under RCW
30	69.50.535, and the license fees, penalties, and forfeitures derived
31	under chapter 3, Laws of 2013 from marijuana producer, marijuana
32	processor, and marijuana retailer licenses shall every three months
33	be disbursed by the state liquor control board as follows:
34	(1)) The legislature must annually appropriate moneys in the
35	<u>dedicated marijuana account created in RCW 69.50.530 as follows:</u>
36	(1) For the purposes listed in this subsection (1), the
37	legislature must appropriate to the respective agencies amounts
38	sufficient to make the following expenditures on a quarterly basis:

(a) Beginning July 1, 2015, one hundred twenty-five thousand 1 dollars to the department of social and health services to design and 2 administer the Washington state healthy youth survey, analyze the 3 collected data, and produce reports, in collaboration with the office 4 of the superintendent of public instruction, department of health, 5 6 department of commerce, family policy council, and state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board. The survey ((shall)) must 7 be conducted at least every two years and include questions regarding, 8 but not necessarily limited to, academic achievement, age at time of 9 10 substance use initiation, antisocial behavior of friends, attitudes toward antisocial behavior, attitudes toward substance use, laws and 11 12 community norms regarding antisocial behavior, family conflict, family management, parental attitudes toward substance use, peer 13 rewarding of antisocial behavior, perceived risk of substance use, 14 and rebelliousness. Funds disbursed under this subsection may be used 15 16 to expand administration of the healthy youth survey to student 17 populations attending institutions of higher education in Washington;

18 (((2))) (b) Beginning July 1, 2015, fifty thousand dollars to the 19 department of social and health services for the purpose of 20 contracting with the Washington state institute for public policy to 21 conduct the cost-benefit evaluation and produce the reports described 22 in RCW 69.50.550. This appropriation ((shall)) ends after production 23 of the final report required by RCW 69.50.550;

(((3))) (c) Beginning July 1, 2015, five thousand dollars to the University of Washington alcohol and drug abuse institute for the creation, maintenance, and timely updating of web-based public education materials providing medically and scientifically accurate information about the health and safety risks posed by marijuana use;

29 (((4))) (d) An amount not ((exceeding)) less than one million two 30 hundred fifty thousand dollars to the state liquor ((control board as 31 is necessary for administration of chapter 3, Laws of 2013;

32 (5) Of the funds remaining after the disbursements identified in 33 subsections (1) through (4) of this section)) and cannabis board for 34 administration of this chapter as appropriated in the omnibus 35 appropriations act;

36 (e) Twenty-three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars to the 37 department of enterprise services provided solely for the state 38 building code council established under RCW 19.27.070, to develop and 39 adopt fire and building code provisions related to marijuana 1 processing and extraction facilities. The distribution under this
2 subsection (1)(e) is for fiscal year 2016 only;

3 (2) From the amounts in the dedicated marijuana account after 4 appropriation of the amounts identified in subsection (1) of this 5 section, the legislature must appropriate for the purposes listed in 6 this subsection (2) as follows:

7 (a) ((Fifteen percent)) (i) Up to fifteen percent to the department of social and health services division of behavioral 8 health and recovery for ((implementation and maintenance)) the 9 development, implementation, maintenance, and evaluation of programs 10 and practices aimed at the prevention or reduction of maladaptive 11 12 substance use, substance-use disorder, substance abuse or substance dependence, as these terms are defined in the Diagnostic and 13 Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, among middle school and high 14 school age students, whether as an explicit goal of a given program 15 16 or practice or as a consistently corresponding effect of its 17 implementation, mental health services for children and youth, and services for pregnant and parenting women; PROVIDED, That: 18

19 (((i))) (A) Of the funds ((disbursed)) appropriated under (a)(i) 20 of this subsection for new programs and new services, at least 21 eighty-five percent must be directed to evidence-based ((and cost-22 beneficial)) or research-based programs and practices that produce 23 objectively measurable results and, by September 1, 2020, are cost-24 beneficial; and

25 (((ii))) (B) Up to fifteen percent of the funds ((disbursed))
26 appropriated under (a)(i) of this subsection for new programs and new
27 services may be directed to ((research-based and)) proven and tested
28 practices, emerging best practices, or promising practices.

29 (ii) In deciding which programs and practices to fund, the 30 secretary of the department of social and health services ((shall)) 31 <u>must</u> consult, at least annually, with the University of Washington's 32 social development research group and the University of Washington's 33 alcohol and drug abuse institute.

34 (iii) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2016, and each 35 subsequent fiscal year, the legislature must appropriate a minimum of 36 twenty-five million five hundred thirty-six thousand dollars under 37 this subsection (2)(a);

38 (b) ((Ten percent)) (i) Up to ten percent to the department of 39 health for the <u>following</u>, <u>subject to (b)(ii) of this subsection (2)</u>:

1 <u>(A) C</u>reation, implementation, operation, and management of a 2 marijuana education and public health program that contains the 3 following:

4 (((i))) (I) A marijuana use public health hotline that provides 5 referrals to substance abuse treatment providers, utilizes evidence-6 based or research-based public health approaches to minimizing the 7 harms associated with marijuana use, and does not solely advocate an 8 abstinence-only approach;

9 (((ii))) (II) A grants program for local health departments or 10 other local community agencies that supports development and 11 implementation of coordinated intervention strategies for the 12 prevention and reduction of marijuana use by youth; and

13 (((iii))) (III) Media-based education campaigns across 14 television, internet, radio, print, and out-of-home advertising, 15 separately targeting youth and adults, that provide medically and 16 scientifically accurate information about the health and safety risks 17 posed by marijuana use; and

18

(B) The Washington poison control center.

19 (ii) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2016, and each 20 subsequent fiscal year, the legislature must appropriate a minimum of 21 nine million seven hundred fifty thousand dollars under this 22 subsection (2)(b);

(c)(i) Up to six-tenths of one percent to the University of Washington and four-tenths of one percent to Washington State University for research on the short and long-term effects of marijuana use, to include but not be limited to formal and informal methods for estimating and measuring intoxication and impairment, and for the dissemination of such research.

29 (ii) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2016, and each 30 subsequent fiscal year, the legislature must appropriate a minimum of 31 one million twenty-one thousand dollars to the University of 32 Washington and a minimum of six hundred eighty-one thousand dollars 33 to Washington State University under this subsection (2)(c);

34 (d) Fifty percent to the state basic health plan trust account to
35 be administered by the Washington basic health plan administrator and
36 used as provided under chapter 70.47 RCW;

(e) Five percent to the Washington state health care authority to
 be expended exclusively through contracts with community health
 centers to provide primary health and dental care services, migrant

health services, and maternity health care services as provided under
 RCW 41.05.220;

3 (f)(i) Up to three-tenths of one percent to the office of the
4 superintendent of public instruction to fund grants to building
5 bridges programs under chapter 28A.175 RCW.

6 <u>(ii)</u> For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2016, and each 7 subsequent fiscal year, the legislature must appropriate a minimum of 8 five hundred eleven thousand dollars to the office of the 9 superintendent of public instruction under this subsection (2)(f); 10 and

(g) ((The remainder to the general fund.)) At the end of each fiscal year, the treasurer must transfer any amounts in the dedicated marijuana account that are not appropriated pursuant to subsection (1) of this section and this subsection (2) into the general fund, except as provided in (g)(i) of this subsection (2).

16 (i) Beginning in fiscal year 2018, if marijuana excise tax 17 collections deposited into the general fund in the prior fiscal year 18 exceed twenty-five million dollars, then each fiscal year the 19 legislature must appropriate an amount equal to thirty percent of all 20 marijuana excise taxes deposited into the general fund the prior 21 fiscal year to the treasurer for distribution to counties, cities, 22 and towns as follows:

(A) Thirty percent must be distributed to counties, cities, and 23 towns where licensed marijuana retailers are physically located. Each 24 25 jurisdiction must receive a share of the revenue distribution under this subsection (2)(q)(i)(A) based on the proportional share of the 26 total revenues generated in the individual jurisdiction from the 27 taxes collected under RCW 69.50.535, from licensed marijuana 28 retailers physically located in each jurisdiction. For purposes of 29 this subsection (2)(g)(i)(A), one hundred percent of the proportional 30 amount attributed to a retailer physically located in a city or town 31 32 must be distributed to the city or town.

33 (B) Seventy percent must be distributed to counties, cities, and 34 towns ratably on a per capita basis. Counties must receive sixty 35 percent of the distribution, which must be disbursed based on each 36 county's total proportional population. Funds may only be distributed 37 to jurisdictions that do not prohibit the siting of any state 38 licensed marijuana producer, processor, or retailer.

1 (ii) Distribution amounts allocated to each county, city, and town must be distributed in four installments by the last day of each 2 fiscal quarter. 3 (iii) By September 15th of each year, the state liquor and 4 cannabis board must provide the state treasurer the annual 5 б distribution amount, if any, for each county and city as determined 7 in (q)(i) of this subsection (2). (iv) The total share of marijuana excise tax revenues distributed 8 to counties and cities in (g)(i) of this subsection (2) may not 9 exceed fifteen million dollars in fiscal years 2018 and 2019 and 10 twenty million dollars per fiscal year thereafter. 11

12 For the purposes of this section, "marijuana products" means 13 <u>"useable marijuana," "marijuana concentrates," and "marijuana-infused</u> 14 products" as those terms are defined in RCW 69.50.101.

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 207. A new section is added to chapter 82.08
16 RCW to read as follows:

17 (1) Beginning July 1, 2016, the tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does 18 not apply to:

(a) Sales of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products, identified by the department of health under RCW 69.50.--- (section 10, chapter 70, Laws of 2015) to be beneficial for medical use, by marijuana retailers with medical marijuana endorsements to qualifying patients or designated providers who have been issued recognition cards;

(b) Sales of products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less to qualifying patients or designated providers who have been issued recognition cards by marijuana retailers with medical marijuana endorsements;

(c) Sales of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products, identified by the department of health under RCW 69.50.--- (section 10, chapter 70, Laws of 2015) to have a low THC, high CBD ratio, and to be beneficial for medical use, by marijuana retailers with medical marijuana endorsements, to any person;

35 (d) Sales of topical, noningestible products containing THC with 36 a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less by health care 37 professionals under RCW 69.51A.--- (section 35, chapter 70, Laws of 38 2015);

1 (e)(i) Marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, 2 marijuana-infused products, or products containing THC with a THC 3 concentration of 0.3 percent or less produced by a cooperative and 4 provided to its members; and

5 (ii) Any nonmonetary resources and labor contributed by an 6 individual member of the cooperative in which the individual is a 7 member. However, nothing in this subsection (1)(e) may be construed 8 to exempt the individual members of a cooperative from the tax 9 imposed in RCW 82.08.020 on any purchase of property or services 10 contributed to the cooperative.

(2) From the effective date of this section until July 1, 2016, the tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does not apply to sales of marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused products, or products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less, by collective gardens under RCW 69.51A.085 to qualifying patients or designated providers, if such sales are in compliance with chapter 69.51A RCW.

(3) Each seller making exempt sales under subsection (1) or (2)
of this section must maintain information establishing eligibility
for the exemption in the form and manner required by the department.

(4) The department must provide a separate tax reporting line forexemption amounts claimed under this section.

(5) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout thissection unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(a) "Cooperative" means a cooperative authorized by and operating
 in compliance with RCW 69.51A.--- (section 26, chapter 70, Laws of
 2015).

(b) "Marijuana retailer with a medical marijuana endorsement"
 means a marijuana retailer permitted under RCW 69.50.--- (section 10,
 chapter 70, Laws of 2015) to sell marijuana for medical use to
 qualifying patients and designated providers.

32 (c) "Products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3 33 percent or less" means all products containing THC with a THC 34 concentration not exceeding 0.3 percent and that, when used as 35 intended, are inhalable, ingestible, or absorbable.

36 (d) "THC concentration," "marijuana," "marijuana concentrates," 37 "useable marijuana," "marijuana retailer," and "marijuana-infused 38 products" have the same meanings as provided in RCW 69.50.101 and the 39 terms "qualifying patients," "designated providers," and "recognition 40 card" have the same meaning as provided in RCW 69.51A.010.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 208. A new section is added to chapter 82.12
 RCW to read as follows:

(1) From the effective date of this section until July 1, 2016, 3 the provisions of this chapter do not apply to the use of marijuana, 4 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused 5 б products, or products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less, by a collective garden under RCW 69.51A.085, and the 7 qualifying patients or designated providers participating in the 8 collective garden, if such use is in compliance with chapter 69.51A 9 RCW. 10

11 (2) Beginning July 1, 2016, the provisions of this chapter do not 12 apply to:

(a) The use of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products, identified by the department of health under RCW 69.50.--- (section 10, chapter 70, Laws of 2015) to be beneficial for medical use, by qualifying patients or designated providers who have been issued recognition cards and have obtained such products from a marijuana retailer with a medical marijuana endorsement.

(b) The use of products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less by qualifying patients or designated providers who have been issued recognition cards and have obtained such products from a marijuana retailer with a medical marijuana endorsement.

25 (c)(i) Marijuana retailers with a medical marijuana endorsement 26 with respect to:

(A) Marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana infused products; or

(B) Products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3percent or less;

(ii) The exemption in this subsection (2)(c) applies only if such products are provided at no charge to a qualifying patient or designated provider who has been issued a recognition card. Each such retailer providing such products at no charge must maintain information establishing eligibility for this exemption in the form and manner required by the department.

(d) The use of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products, identified by the department of health under RCW 69.50.--- (section 10, chapter 70, Laws of 2015) to have a low THC, high CBD ratio, and to be beneficial for medical use,

p. 18

2E2SHB 2136.SL

1 purchased from marijuana retailers with a medical marijuana 2 endorsement.

(e) Health care professionals with respect to the use of products containing THC with a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less provided at no charge by the health care professionals under RCW 6 69.51A.--- (section 35, chapter 70, Laws of 2015). Each health care professional providing such products at no charge must maintain information establishing eligibility for this exemption in the form and manner required by the department.

10 (f) The use of topical, noningestible products containing THC 11 with a THC concentration of 0.3 percent or less by qualifying 12 patients when purchased from or provided at no charge by a health 13 care professional under RCW 69.51A.--- (section 35, chapter 70, Laws 14 of 2015).

15 (g) The use of:

16 (i) Marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, 17 marijuana-infused products, or products containing THC with a THC 18 concentration of 0.3 percent or less, by a cooperative and its 19 members, when produced by the cooperative; and

(ii) Any nonmonetary resources and labor by a cooperative when contributed by its members. However, nothing in this subsection (2)(g) may be construed to exempt the individual members of a cooperative from the tax imposed in RCW 82.12.020 on the use of any property or services purchased by the member and contributed to the cooperative.

26 (3) The definitions in section 207 of this act apply to this 27 section.

28 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 209.** The provisions of RCW 82.32.805 and 29 82.32.808(8) do not apply to the exemptions in sections 207 and 208 30 of this act.

31 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 210. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 32 RCW to read as follows:

33 (1)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, a retail 34 sale of a bundled transaction that includes marijuana product is 35 subject to the tax imposed under RCW 69.50.535 on the entire selling 36 price of the bundled transaction.

(b) If the selling price is attributable to products that aretaxable and products that are not taxable under RCW 69.50.535, the

p. 19

2E2SHB 2136.SL

1 portion of the price attributable to the nontaxable products are 2 subject to the tax imposed by RCW 69.50.535 unless the seller can 3 identify by reasonable and verifiable standards the portion that is 4 not subject to tax from its books and records that are kept in the 5 regular course of business for other purposes including, but not 6 limited to, nontax purposes.

7 (2) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this8 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

9

(a) "Bundled transaction" means:

(i) The retail sale of two or more products where the products are otherwise distinct and identifiable, are sold for one nonitemized price, and at least one product is a marijuana product subject to the tax under RCW 69.50.535; and

14 (ii) A marijuana product provided free of charge with the 15 required purchase of another product. A marijuana product is provided 16 free of charge if the sales price of the product purchased does not 17 vary depending on the inclusion of the marijuana product provided 18 free of charge.

19 (b) "Distinct and identifiable products" does not include 20 packaging such as containers, boxes, sacks, bags, and bottles, or 21 materials such as wrapping, labels, tags, and instruction guides, 22 that accompany the retail sale of the products and are incidental or 23 immaterial to the retail sale thereof. Examples of packaging that are 24 incidental or immaterial include grocery sacks, shoeboxes, and dry 25 cleaning garment bags.

26 (c) "Marijuana product" means "useable marijuana," "marijuana 27 concentrates," and "marijuana-infused products" as defined in RCW 28 69.50.101.

(d) "Selling price" has the same meaning as in RCW 82.08.010, except that when product is sold under circumstances where the total amount of consideration paid for the product is not indicative of its true value, "selling price" means the true value of the product sold.

33 (e) "True value" means market value based on sales at comparable 34 locations in this state of the same or similar product of like 35 quality and character sold under comparable conditions of sale to 36 comparable purchasers. However, in the absence of such sales of the 37 same or similar product, "true value" means the value of the product 38 sold as determined by all of the seller's direct and indirect costs 39 attributable to the product.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> sec. 211. A new section is added to chapter 69.50
 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) Marijuana producers, processors, and retailers are prohibited 4 from making sales of any marijuana or marijuana product, if the sale 5 of the marijuana or marijuana product is conditioned upon the buyer's 6 purchase of any service or nonmarijuana product. This subsection 7 applies whether the buyer purchases such service or nonmarijuana 8 product at the time of sale of the marijuana or marijuana product, or 9 in a separate transaction.

10 (2) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this11 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

12 (a) "Marijuana product" means "useable marijuana," "marijuana 13 concentrates," and "marijuana-infused products," as those terms are 14 defined in RCW 69.50.101.

(b) "Nonmarijuana product" includes paraphernalia, promotional items, lighters, bags, boxes, containers, and such other items as may be identified by the state liquor and cannabis board.

(c) "Selling price" has the same meaning as in RCW 69.50.535.

19 (d) "Service" includes memberships and any other services20 identified by the state liquor and cannabis board.

21 22

18

## PART III

## Marijuana Business: Buffers and Licensee Residency

23 **Sec. 301.** RCW 69.50.331 and 2015 c 70 s 6 are each amended to 24 read as follows:

(1) For the purpose of considering any application for a license 25 to produce, process, <u>research, transport, or deliver marijuana,</u> 26 useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused 27 products subject to the regulations established under section 502 of 28 29 this act, or sell marijuana, or for the renewal of a license to produce, process, research, transport, or deliver marijuana, useable 30 marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products 31 subject to the regulations established under section 502 of this act, 32 or sell marijuana, the state liquor and cannabis board must conduct a 33 34 comprehensive, fair, and impartial evaluation of the applications timely received. 35

36 (a) The state liquor and cannabis board must develop a 37 competitive, merit-based application process that includes, at a 38 minimum, the opportunity for an applicant to demonstrate experience

1 and qualifications in the marijuana industry. The state liquor and 2 cannabis board ((shall)) <u>must</u> give preference between competing 3 applications in the licensing process to applicants that have the 4 following experience and qualifications, in the following order of 5 priority:

б

(i) First priority is given to applicants who:

7 (A) Applied to the state liquor and cannabis board for a 8 marijuana retailer license prior to July 1, 2014;

9 (B) Operated or were employed by a collective garden before 10 January 1, 2013;

11 (C) Have maintained a state business license and a municipal 12 business license, as applicable in the relevant jurisdiction; and

(D) Have had a history of paying all applicable state taxes andfees;

15 (ii) Second priority ((shall)) <u>must</u> be given to applicants who:

16 (A) Operated or were employed by a collective garden before 17 January 1, 2013;

(B) Have maintained a state business license and a municipalbusiness license, as applicable in the relevant jurisdiction; and

20 (C) Have had a history of paying all applicable state taxes and 21 fees; and

(iii) Third priority ((shall)) <u>must</u> be given to all other applicants who do not have the experience and qualifications identified in (a)(i) and (ii) of this subsection.

25 (b) The state liquor and cannabis board may cause an inspection of the premises to be made, and may inquire into all matters in 26 connection with the construction and operation of the premises. For 27 the purpose of reviewing any application for a license and for 28 considering the denial, suspension, revocation, or renewal or denial 29 thereof, of any license, the state liquor and cannabis board may 30 31 consider any prior criminal conduct of the applicant including an administrative violation history record with the state liquor and 32 cannabis board and a criminal history record information check. The 33 state liquor and cannabis board may submit the criminal history 34 record information check to the Washington state patrol and to the 35 identification division of the federal bureau of investigation in 36 order that these agencies may search their records for prior arrests 37 and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the 38 39 forms. The state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) must require 40 fingerprinting of any applicant whose criminal history record

1 information check is submitted to the federal bureau of investigation. The provisions of RCW 9.95.240 and of chapter 9.96A 2 RCW ((shall)) do not apply to these cases. Subject to the provisions 3 of this section, the state liquor and cannabis board may, in its 4 discretion, grant or deny the renewal or license applied for. Denial 5 б may be based on, without limitation, the existence of chronic illegal 7 activity documented in objections submitted pursuant to subsections (7)(c) and (((9))) (10) of this section. Authority to approve an 8 uncontested or unopposed license may be granted by the state liquor 9 and cannabis board to any staff member the board designates in 10 11 writing. Conditions for granting this authority ((shall)) must be 12 adopted by rule.

13 (c) No license of any kind may be issued to:

14 (i) A person under the age of twenty-one years;

(ii) A person doing business as a sole proprietor who has not lawfully resided in the state for at least ((three)) <u>six</u> months prior to applying to receive a license;

18 (iii) A partnership, employee cooperative, association, nonprofit 19 corporation, or corporation unless formed under the laws of this 20 state, and unless all of the members thereof are qualified to obtain 21 a license as provided in this section; or

(iv) A person whose place of business is conducted by a manager
 or agent, unless the manager or agent possesses the same
 qualifications required of the licensee.

25 The state liquor and cannabis board may, (2)(a) in its 26 discretion, subject to the provisions of RCW 69.50.334, suspend or cancel any license; and all protections of the licensee from criminal 27 28 or civil sanctions under state law for producing, processing, 29 researching, or selling marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products thereunder ((shall)) must be 30 31 suspended or terminated, as the case may be.

32 The state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) (b) must immediately suspend the license of a person who has been certified 33 pursuant to RCW 74.20A.320 by the department of social and health 34 services as a person who is not in compliance with a support order. 35 36 If the person has continued to meet all other requirements for reinstatement during the suspension, reissuance of the license 37 ((shall be)) is automatic upon the state liquor and cannabis board's 38 39 receipt of a release issued by the department of social and health 40 services stating that the licensee is in compliance with the order.

2E2SHB 2136.SL

(c) The state liquor and cannabis board may request the 1 appointment of administrative law judges under chapter 34.12 RCW who 2 shall have power to administer oaths, issue subpoenas for the 3 attendance of witnesses and the production of papers, 4 books, accounts, documents, and testimony, examine witnesses, and to receive 5 6 testimony in any inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding in any part of the state, under rules and regulations the state liquor 7 and cannabis board may adopt. 8

9 (d) Witnesses ((shall)) <u>must</u> be allowed fees and mileage each way 10 to and from any inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding at the 11 rate authorized by RCW 34.05.446. Fees need not be paid in advance of 12 appearance of witnesses to testify or to produce books, records, or 13 other legal evidence.

(e) In case of disobedience of any person to comply with the 14 order of the state liquor and cannabis board or a subpoena issued by 15 16 the state liquor and cannabis board, or any of its members, or 17 administrative law judges, or on the refusal of a witness to testify to any matter regarding which he or she may be lawfully interrogated, 18 19 the judge of the superior court of the county in which the person resides, on application of any member of the board or administrative 20 21 law judge, ((shall)) compels obedience by contempt proceedings, as in the case of disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued 22 from said court or a refusal to testify therein. 23

(3) Upon receipt of notice of the suspension or cancellation of a 24 25 license, the licensee ((shall)) must forthwith deliver up the license to the state liquor and cannabis board. Where the license has been 26 suspended only, the state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) must 27 return the license to the licensee at the expiration or termination 28 29 of the period of suspension. The state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) <u>must</u> notify all other licensees in the county where the 30 31 subject licensee has its premises of the suspension or cancellation 32 of the license; and no other licensee or employee of another licensee may allow or cause any marijuana, <u>marijuana concentrates</u>, useable 33 marijuana, or marijuana-infused products to be delivered to or for 34 any person at the premises of the subject licensee. 35

36 (4) Every license issued under <u>this</u> chapter ((<del>3, Laws of 2013</del> 37 shall be)) <u>is</u> subject to all conditions and restrictions imposed by 38 <u>this</u> chapter ((<del>3, Laws of 2013</del>)) or by rules adopted by the state 39 liquor and cannabis board to implement and enforce <u>this</u> chapter ((<del>3,</del> 40 <del>Laws of 2013</del>)). All conditions and restrictions imposed by the state

1 liquor and cannabis board in the issuance of an individual license
2 ((shall)) <u>must</u> be listed on the face of the individual license along
3 with the trade name, address, and expiration date.

4 (5) Every licensee ((shall)) <u>must</u> post and keep posted its 5 license, or licenses, in a conspicuous place on the premises.

6 (6) No licensee ((shall)) <u>may</u> employ any person under the age of 7 twenty-one years.

8 (7)(a) Before the state liquor and cannabis board issues a new or 9 renewed license to an applicant it ((shall)) <u>must</u> give notice of the 10 application to the chief executive officer of the incorporated city 11 or town, if the application is for a license within an incorporated 12 city or town, or to the county legislative authority, if the 13 application is for a license outside the boundaries of incorporated 14 cities or towns.

(b) The incorporated city or town through the official 15 or 16 employee selected by it, or the county legislative authority or the 17 official or employee selected by it, ((shall have)) has the right to file with the state liquor and cannabis board within twenty days 18 19 after the date of transmittal of the notice for applications, or at least thirty days prior to the expiration date for renewals, written 20 21 objections against the applicant or against the premises for which the new or renewed license is asked. The state liquor and cannabis 22 board may extend the time period for submitting written objections. 23

(c) The written objections ((shall)) <u>must</u> include a statement of 24 25 all facts upon which the objections are based, and in case written 26 objections are filed, the city or town or county legislative authority may request, and the state liquor and cannabis board may in 27 its discretion hold, a hearing subject to the applicable provisions 28 of Title 34 RCW. If the state liquor and cannabis board makes an 29 initial decision to deny a license or renewal based on the written 30 31 objections of an incorporated city or town or county legislative authority, the applicant may request a hearing subject to the 32 applicable provisions of Title 34 RCW. If a hearing is held at the 33 of the applicant, state liquor and cannabis board 34 request representatives ((shall)) must present and defend the state liquor 35 and cannabis board's initial decision to deny a license or renewal. 36

37 (d) Upon the granting of a license under this title the state 38 liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) <u>must</u> send written notification to 39 the chief executive officer of the incorporated city or town in which 40 the license is granted, or to the county legislative authority if the

license is granted outside the boundaries of incorporated cities or
 towns.

3 (8)(a) Except as provided in (b) through (d) of this subsection, 4 the state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) may not issue a license 5 for any premises within one thousand feet of the perimeter of the 6 grounds of any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation 7 center or facility, child care center, public park, public transit 8 center, or library, or any game arcade admission to which is not 9 restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older.

(b) A city, county, or town may permit the licensing of premises 10 within one thousand feet but not less than one hundred feet of the 11 facilities described in (a) of this subsection, except elementary 12 schools, secondary schools, and playgrounds, by enacting an ordinance 13 authorizing such distance reduction, provided that such distance 14 reduction will not negatively impact the jurisdiction's civil 15 regulatory enforcement, criminal law enforcement interests, public 16 17 safety, or public health.

(c) A city, county, or town may permit the licensing of research 18 19 premises allowed under RCW 69.50.--- (section 1, chapter 71, Laws of 2015) within one thousand feet but not less than one hundred feet of 20 the facilities described in (a) of this subsection by enacting an 21 ordinance authorizing such distance reduction, provided that the 22 ordinance will not negatively impact the jurisdiction's civil 23 regulatory enforcement, criminal law enforcement, public safety, or 24 25 public health.

26 (d) The state liquor and cannabis board may license premises 27 located in compliance with the distance requirements set in an 28 ordinance adopted under (b) or (c) of this subsection. Before issuing 29 or renewing a research license for premises within one thousand feet 30 but not less than one hundred feet of an elementary school, secondary 31 school, or playground in compliance with an ordinance passed pursuant 32 to (c) of this subsection, the board must ensure that the facility:

33 <u>(i) Meets a security standard exceeding that which applies to</u> 34 <u>marijuana producer, processor, or retailer licensees;</u>

35 <u>(ii) Is inaccessible to the public and no part of the operation</u>
36 <u>of the facility is in view of the general public; and</u>

37 <u>(iii) Bears no advertising or signage indicating that it is a</u> 38 <u>marijuana research facility.</u>

39 (9) <u>Subject to section 1601 of this act, a city, town, or county</u>
 40 <u>may adopt an ordinance prohibiting a marijuana producer or marijuana</u>

processor from operating or locating a business within areas zoned primarily for residential use or rural use with a minimum lot size of five acres or smaller.

(10) In determining whether to grant or deny a license or renewal 4 of any license, the state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) must 5 б give substantial weight to objections from an incorporated city or 7 town or county legislative authority based upon chronic illegal activity associated with the applicant's operations of the premises 8 proposed to be licensed or the applicant's operation of any other 9 licensed premises, or the conduct of the applicant's patrons inside 10 11 or outside the licensed premises. "Chronic illegal activity" means 12 (a) a pervasive pattern of activity that threatens the public health, safety, and welfare of the city, town, or county including, but not 13 limited to, open container violations, assaults, 14 disturbances, disorderly conduct, or other criminal law violations, or 15 as 16 documented in crime statistics, police reports, emergency medical 17 response data, calls for service, field data, or similar records of a 18 law enforcement agency for the city, town, county, or any other municipal corporation or any state agency; or (b) an unreasonably 19 high number of citations for violations of RCW 46.61.502 associated 20 21 with the applicant's or licensee's operation of any licensed premises as indicated by the reported statements given to law enforcement upon 22 23 arrest.

24

25

## PART IV

## Consumption of Marijuana in a Public Place

26 **Sec. 401.** RCW 69.50.445 and 2013 c 3 s 21 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

28 (1) It is unlawful to open a package containing marijuana, 29 useable marijuana, ((<del>or a</del>)) marijuana-infused product<u>s</u>, <u>or marijuana</u> 30 <u>concentrates</u>, or consume marijuana, useable marijuana, ((<del>or a</del>)) 31 marijuana-infused product<u>s</u>, <u>or marijuana concentrates</u>, in view of the 32 general <u>public or in a</u> public <u>place</u>.

33 (2) For the purposes of this section, "public place" has the same 34 meaning as defined in RCW 66.04.010, but the exclusions in RCW 35 <u>66.04.011 do not apply.</u>

36 <u>(3)</u> A person who violates this section is guilty of a class 3 37 civil infraction under chapter 7.80 RCW.



#### PART V

## Transportation of Marijuana Products

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 501. A new section is added to chapter 69.50
4 RCW to read as follows:

5 (1) A licensed marijuana producer, marijuana processor, marijuana researcher, or marijuana retailer, or their employees, in accordance б with the requirements of this chapter and the administrative rules 7 adopted thereunder, may use the services of a common carrier subject 8 to regulation under chapters 81.28 and 81.29 RCW and licensed in 9 10 compliance with the regulations established under section 502 of this act, to physically transport or deliver marijuana, useable marijuana, 11 12 marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products between 13 licensed marijuana businesses located within the state.

14 (2) An employee of a common carrier engaged in marijuana-related 15 transportation or delivery services authorized under subsection (1) 16 of this section is prohibited from carrying or using a firearm during 17 the course of providing such services, unless:

18 (a) Pursuant to section 502 of this act, the state liquor and 19 cannabis board explicitly authorizes the carrying or use of firearms 20 by such employee while engaged in the transportation or delivery 21 services;

(b) The employee has an armed private security guard licenseissued pursuant to RCW 18.170.040; and

(c) The employee is in full compliance with the regulations
 established by the state liquor and cannabis board under section 502
 of this act.

(3) A common carrier licensed under section 502 of this act may,
 for the purpose of transporting and delivering marijuana, useable
 marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products,
 utilize Washington state ferry routes for such transportation and
 delivery.

(4) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana 32 33 concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically 34 transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding 35 those that may be established under section 502(3) of this act, by a licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties 36 authorized under, and in accordance with, this section and section 37 502 of this act, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or 38 any other provision of Washington state law. 39

2E2SHB 2136.SL

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 502. A new section is added to chapter 69.50
 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) The state liquor and cannabis board must adopt rules 4 providing for an annual licensing procedure of a common carrier who 5 seeks to transport or deliver marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana 6 concentrates, and marijuana-infused products within the state.

7

'

(2) The rules for licensing must:

8 (a) Establish criteria for considering the approval or denial of 9 a common carrier's original application or renewal application;

10 (b) Provide minimum qualifications for any employee authorized to 11 drive or operate the transportation or delivery vehicle, including a 12 minimum age of at least twenty-one years;

13 (c) Address the safety of the employees transporting or 14 delivering the products, including issues relating to the carrying of 15 firearms by such employees;

16 (d) Address the security of the products being transported, 17 including a system of electronically tracking all products at both 18 the point of pickup and the point of delivery; and

19 (e) Set reasonable fees for the application and licensing 20 process.

(3) The state liquor and cannabis board may adopt rules establishing the maximum amounts of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products that may be physically transported or delivered at one time by a common carrier as provided under section 501 of this act.

26 **Sec. 503.** RCW 69.50.4013 and 2015 c 70 s 14 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person to possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.

(2) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014, any person who violates
 this section is guilty of a class C felony punishable under chapter
 9A.20 RCW.

(3)(a) The possession, by a person twenty-one years of age or
 older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW

1 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any 2 other provision of Washington state law.

(b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana 3 concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically 4 transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding 5 6 those that may be established under section 502(3) of this act, by a 7 licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with sections 501 and 502 of this act, is 8 not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision 9 of Washington state law. 10

11 (4) No person under twenty-one years of age may possess, 12 manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused 13 products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. 14 This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.

15 (5) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider 16 of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused 17 products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a 18 violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of 19 Washington state law.

20 Sec. 504. RCW 18.170.020 and 2007 c 154 s 2 are each amended to 21 read as follows:

The requirements of this chapter do not apply to:

22

23 (1) A person who is employed exclusively or regularly by one 24 employer and performs the functions of a private security guard 25 solely in connection with the affairs of that employer, if the employer is not a private security company. However, in accordance 26 27 with section 501 of this act, an employee engaged in marijuanarelated transportation or delivery services on behalf of a common 28 carrier must be licensed as an armed private security guard under 29 this chapter in order to be authorized to carry or use a firearm 30 31 while providing such services;

32 (2) A sworn peace officer while engaged in the performance of the33 officer's official duties;

34 (3) A sworn peace officer while employed by any person to engage 35 in off-duty employment as a private security guard, but only if the 36 employment is approved by the chief law enforcement officer of the 37 jurisdiction where the employment takes place and the sworn peace 38 officer does not employ, contract with, or broker for profit other

1 persons to assist him or her in performing the duties related to his 2 or her private employer; or

3 (4)(a) A person performing crowd management or guest services
4 including, but not limited to, a person described as a ticket taker,
5 usher, door attendant, parking attendant, crowd monitor, or event
6 staff who:

7 (((a))) (i) Does not carry a firearm or other dangerous weapon 8 including, but not limited to, a stun gun, taser, pepper mace, or 9 nightstick;

10 ((<del>(b)</del>)) <u>(ii)</u> Does not wear a uniform or clothing readily 11 identifiable by a member of the public as that worn by a private 12 security officer or law enforcement officer; and

13 (((<del>(c)</del>)) <u>(iii)</u> Does not have as his or her primary responsibility 14 the detainment of persons or placement of persons under arrest.

15 (b) The exemption provided in this subsection applies only when a 16 crowd has assembled for the purpose of attending or taking part in an 17 organized event, including preevent assembly, event operation hours, 18 and postevent departure activities.

19 Sec. 505. RCW 69.50.4014 and 2003 c 53 s 335 are each amended to 20 read as follows:

Except as provided in RCW 69.50.401(2)(c) <u>or as otherwise</u> authorized by this chapter, any person found guilty of possession of forty grams or less of ((marihuana)) <u>marijuana</u> is guilty of a misdemeanor.

25

26

#### PART VI

## Funding for Marijuana Health Awareness Program

27 **Sec. 601.** RCW 66.08.050 and 2014 c 63 s 3 are each amended to 28 read as follows:

The board, subject to the provisions of this title and the rules, must:

(1) Determine the nature, form and capacity of all packages to beused for containing liquor kept for sale under this title;

33 (2) Execute or cause to be executed, all contracts, papers, and 34 documents in the name of the board, under such regulations as the 35 board may fix;

36 (3) Pay all customs, duties, excises, charges and obligations37 whatsoever relating to the business of the board;

1 (4) Require bonds from all employees in the discretion of the 2 board, and to determine the amount of fidelity bond of each such 3 employee;

4 (5) Perform services for the state lottery commission to such 5 extent, and for such compensation, as may be mutually agreed upon 6 between the board and the commission;

7 (6) Accept and deposit into the general fund-local account and disburse, subject to appropriation, federal grants or other funds or 8 donations from any source for the purpose of improving public 9 awareness of the health risks associated with alcohol and marijuana 10 11 consumption by youth and the abuse of alcohol and marijuana by adults 12 in Washington state. The board's alcohol awareness program must cooperate with federal and state agencies, interested organizations, 13 14 and individuals to effect an active public beverage alcohol awareness 15 program;

16 (7) Monitor and regulate the practices of licensees as necessary 17 in order to prevent the theft and illegal trafficking of liquor 18 pursuant to RCW 66.28.350;

(8) Perform all other matters and things, whether similar to the 19 foregoing or not, to carry out the provisions of this title, and has 20 21 full power to do each and every act necessary to the conduct of its regulatory functions, including all supplies procurement, preparation 22 and approval of forms, and every other undertaking necessary to 23 perform its regulatory functions whatsoever, subject only to audit by 24 25 the state auditor. However, the board has no authority to regulate 26 the content of spoken language on licensed premises where wine and other liquors are served and where there is not a clear and present 27 danger of disorderly conduct being provoked by such language or to 28 29 restrict advertising of lawful prices.

30

31

# PART VII Cannabis Health and Beauty Aid Exemption

32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 701. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 33 RCW to read as follows:

(1) Cannabis health and beauty aids are not subject to the
 regulations and penalties of this chapter that apply to marijuana,
 marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products.

1 (2) For purposes of this section, "cannabis health and beauty 2 aid" means a product containing parts of the cannabis plant and 3 which:

4 (a) Is intended for use only as a topical application to provide 5 therapeutic benefit or to enhance appearance;

- 6 (b) Contains a THC concentration of not more than 0.3 percent;
- 7 (c) Does not cross the blood-brain barrier; and

8 (d) Is not intended for ingestion by humans or animals.

9

## 10

## PART VIII

## Signage and Public Notice Requirements

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 801. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 12 RCW to read as follows:

(1) Applicants for a marijuana producer's, marijuana processor's, marijuana researcher's or marijuana retailer's license under this chapter must display a sign provided by the state liquor and cannabis board on the outside of the premises to be licensed notifying the public that the premises are subject to an application for such license. The sign must:

(a) Contain text with content sufficient to notify the public of the nature of the pending license application, the date of the application, the name of the applicant, and contact information for the state liquor and cannabis board;

(b) Be conspicuously displayed on, or immediately adjacent to,
the premises subject to the application and in the location that is
most likely to be seen by the public;

(c) Be of a size sufficient to ensure that it will be readilyseen by the public; and

(d) Be posted within seven business days of the submission of theapplication to the state liquor and cannabis board.

30 (2) The state liquor and cannabis board must adopt such rules as 31 are necessary for the implementation of this section, including rules 32 pertaining to the size of the sign and the text thereon, the textual 33 content of the sign, the fee for providing the sign, and any other 34 requirements necessary to ensure that the sign provides adequate 35 notice to the public.

36 (3)(a) A city, town, or county may adopt an ordinance requiring 37 individual notice by an applicant for a marijuana producer's, 38 marijuana processor's, marijuana researcher's, or marijuana

1 retailer's license under this chapter, sixty days prior to issuance 2 of the license, to any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or facility, child care center, church, public 3 park, public transit center, library, or any game arcade admission to 4 which is not restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older, 5 6 that is within one thousand feet of the perimeter of the grounds of 7 the establishment seeking licensure. The notice must provide the contact information for the liquor and cannabis board where any of 8 9 the owners or operators of these entities may submit comments or concerns about the proposed business location. 10

(b) For the purposes of this subsection, "church" means a building erected for and used exclusively for religious worship and schooling or other activity in connection therewith.

# 14 15

## Marijuana-Infused Products and Concentrates

PART IX

16 **Sec. 901.** RCW 69.50.101 and 2015 c 70 s 4 are each amended to 17 read as follows:

18 ((Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, definitions of 19 terms shall be as indicated where used in this chapter:)) The 20 definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the 21 context clearly requires otherwise.

(a) "Administer" means to apply a controlled substance, whether
 by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means, directly to
 the body of a patient or research subject by:

25 (1) a practitioner authorized to prescribe (or, by the 26 practitioner's authorized agent); or

(2) the patient or research subject at the direction and in thepresence of the practitioner.

(b) "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of or at the direction of a manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser. It does not include a common or contract carrier, public warehouseperson, or employee of the carrier or warehouseperson.

33 (c) "Commission" means the pharmacy quality assurance commission.

(d) "Controlled substance" means a drug, substance, or immediate
 precursor included in Schedules I through V as set forth in federal
 or state laws, or federal or commission rules.

1 (e)(1) "Controlled substance analog" means a substance the 2 chemical structure of which is substantially similar to the chemical 3 structure of a controlled substance in Schedule I or II and:

4 (i) that has a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on
5 the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant,
6 depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of
7 a controlled substance included in Schedule I or II; or

8 (ii) with respect to a particular individual, that the individual 9 represents or intends to have a stimulant, depressant, or 10 hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system substantially 11 similar to the stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the 12 central nervous system of a controlled substance included in Schedule 13 I or II.

14 (2) The term does not include:

15 (i) a controlled substance;

16 (ii) a substance for which there is an approved new drug 17 application;

(iii) a substance with respect to which an exemption is in effect for investigational use by a particular person under Section 505 of the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. Sec. 355, to the extent conduct with respect to the substance is pursuant to the exemption; or

(iv) any substance to the extent not intended for human consumption before an exemption takes effect with respect to the substance.

26 (f) "Deliver" or "delivery," means the actual or constructive 27 transfer from one person to another of a substance, whether or not 28 there is an agency relationship.

29

(g) "Department" means the department of health.

30 (h) "Dispense" means the interpretation of a prescription or 31 order for a controlled substance and, pursuant to that prescription 32 or order, the proper selection, measuring, compounding, labeling, or 33 packaging necessary to prepare that prescription or order for 34 delivery.

35 (i) "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses.

36 (j) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering or 37 dispensing a controlled substance.

38 (k) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

39 (1) "Drug" means (1) a controlled substance recognized as a drug 40 in the official United States pharmacopoeia/national formulary or the

p. 35

2E2SHB 2136.SL
1 official homeopathic pharmacopoeia of the United States, or any supplement to them; (2) controlled substances intended for use in the 2 diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in 3 individuals or animals; (3) controlled substances (other than food) 4 intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of 5 б individuals or animals; and (4) controlled substances intended for 7 use as a component of any article specified in (1), (2), or (3) of this subsection. The term does not include devices or their 8 components, parts, or accessories. 9

10 (m) "Drug enforcement administration" means the drug enforcement 11 administration in the United States Department of Justice, or its 12 successor agency.

(n) "Electronic communication of prescription information" means the transmission of a prescription or refill authorization for a drug of a practitioner using computer systems. The term does not include a prescription or refill authorization verbally transmitted by telephone nor a facsimile manually signed by the practitioner.

18

(o) "Immediate precursor" means a substance:

(1) that the commission has found to be and by rule designates as being the principal compound commonly used, or produced primarily for use, in the manufacture of a controlled substance;

(2) that is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely tobe used in the manufacture of a controlled substance; and

24 (3) the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail, or 25 limit the manufacture of the controlled substance.

(p) "Isomer" means an optical isomer, but in subsection  $((\frac{z}{z}))$ (bb)(5) of this section, RCW 69.50.204(a) (12) and (34), and 69.50.206(b)(4), the term includes any geometrical isomer; in RCW 69.50.204(a) (8) and (42), and 69.50.210(c) the term includes any positional isomer; and in RCW 69.50.204(a)(35), 69.50.204(c), and 69.50.208(a) the term includes any positional or geometric isomer.

32 (q) "Lot" means a definite quantity of marijuana, marijuana 33 concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused product 34 identified by a lot number, every portion or package of which is 35 uniform within recognized tolerances for the factors that appear in 36 the labeling.

37 (r) "Lot number" ((shall)) <u>must</u> identify the licensee by business 38 or trade name and Washington state unified business identifier 39 number, and the date of harvest or processing for each lot of

1 marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-2 infused product.

(s) "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, propagation, 3 compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled substance, 4 either directly or indirectly or by extraction from substances of 5 6 natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or 7 by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis, and includes any packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling 8 or relabeling of its container. The term does not 9 include the preparation, compounding, packaging, repackaging, labeling, 10 or 11 relabeling of a controlled substance:

(1) by a practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's administering or dispensing of a controlled substance in the course of the practitioner's professional practice; or

15 (2) by a practitioner, or by the practitioner's authorized agent 16 under the practitioner's supervision, for the purpose of, or as an 17 incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis and not for 18 sale.

(t) "Marijuana" or "marihuana" means all parts of the plant 19 20 Cannabis, whether growing or not, with a THC concentration greater 21 than 0.3 percent on a dry weight basis; the seeds thereof; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every 22 compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, 23 its seeds or resin. The term does not include the mature stalks of 24 25 the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the 26 seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the mature stalks (except the 27 resin extracted therefrom), fiber, oil, or cake, or the sterilized 28 29 seed of the plant which is incapable of germination.

(u) "Marijuana concentrates" means products consisting wholly or
in part of the resin extracted from any part of the plant *Cannabis*and having a THC concentration greater than ((sixty)) ten percent.

(v) "Marijuana processor" means a person licensed by the state liquor and cannabis board to process marijuana into marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products, package and label marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products for sale in retail outlets, and sell marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products at wholesale to marijuana retailers.

1 (w) "Marijuana producer" means a person licensed by the state 2 liquor and cannabis board to produce and sell marijuana at wholesale 3 to marijuana processors and other marijuana producers.

4 (x) <u>"Marijuana products" means useable marijuana, marijuana</u>
5 <u>concentrates, and marijuana-infused products as defined in this</u>
6 <u>section.</u>

7 <u>(y)</u> "Marijuana-infused products" means products that contain 8 marijuana or marijuana extracts, are intended for human use, <u>are</u> 9 <u>derived from marijuana as defined in subsection (t) of this section,</u> 10 and have a THC concentration <u>no</u> greater than ((0.3)) <u>ten</u> percent 11 ((and no greater than sixty percent)). The term "marijuana-infused 12 products" does not include either useable marijuana or marijuana 13 concentrates.

14 ((<del>(y)</del>)) <u>(z) "Marijuana researcher" means a person licensed by the</u> 15 <u>state liquor and cannabis board to produce, process, and possess</u> 16 <u>marijuana for the purposes of conducting research on marijuana and</u> 17 <u>marijuana-derived drug products.</u>

18 (aa) "Marijuana retailer" means a person licensed by the state 19 liquor and cannabis board to sell marijuana concentrates, useable 20 marijuana, and marijuana-infused products in a retail outlet.

21 (((z))) (bb) "Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether 22 produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of 23 vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or 24 by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

(1) Opium, opium derivative, and any derivative of opium or opium derivative, including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of the salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation. The term does not include the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium.

30 (2) Synthetic opiate and any derivative of synthetic opiate,
31 including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers,
32 esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of the isomers, esters,
33 ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical
34 designation.

35 (3) Poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw.

36 (4) Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves 37 from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives or ecgonine or their 38 salts have been removed.

39 (5) Cocaine, or any salt, isomer, or salt of isomer thereof.

40 (6) Cocaine base.

(7) Ecgonine, or any derivative, salt, isomer, or salt of isomer
 thereof.

3 (8) Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity
4 of any substance referred to in subparagraphs (1) through (7).

((((aa))) (cc) "Opiate" means any substance having an addiction-5 6 forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or being capable of conversion into a drug having addiction-forming or 7 addiction-sustaining liability. The term includes opium, substances 8 derived from opium (opium derivatives), and synthetic opiates. The 9 term does not include, unless specifically designated as controlled 10 under RCW 69.50.201, the dextrorotatory isomer of 3-methoxy-n-11 12 methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). The term includes the racemic and levorotatory forms of dextromethorphan. 13

14 (((bb))) (dd) "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species 15 Papaver somniferum L., except its seeds.

16 ((<del>(cc)</del>)) <u>(ee)</u> "Person" means individual, corporation, business 17 trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, joint venture, 18 government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal or 19 commercial entity.

20 (((dd))) (ff) "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of 21 the opium poppy, after mowing.

22

((<del>(ee)</del>)) <u>(gg)</u> "Practitioner" means:

(1) A physician under chapter 18.71 RCW; a physician assistant 23 under chapter 18.71A RCW; an osteopathic physician and surgeon under 24 25 chapter 18.57 RCW; an osteopathic physician assistant under chapter 18.57A RCW who is licensed under RCW 18.57A.020 subject to any 26 limitations in RCW 18.57A.040; an optometrist licensed under chapter 27 28 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010 subject to any limitations in RCW 18.53.010; a dentist under chapter 29 18.32 RCW; a podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW; 30 31 a veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW; a registered nurse, advanced 32 registered nurse practitioner, or licensed practical nurse under chapter 18.79 RCW; a naturopathic physician under chapter 18.36A RCW 33 who is licensed under RCW 18.36A.030 subject to any limitations in 34 RCW 18.36A.040; a pharmacist under chapter 18.64 RCW or a scientific 35 36 investigator under this chapter, licensed, registered or otherwise permitted insofar as is consistent with those licensing laws to 37 distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect to or administer 38 39 a controlled substance in the course of their professional practice 40 or research in this state.

1 (2) A pharmacy, hospital or other institution licensed, 2 registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct 3 research with respect to or to administer a controlled substance in 4 the course of professional practice or research in this state.

5 (3) A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery, a 6 physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric physician and 7 surgeon licensed to practice podiatric medicine and surgery, a 8 licensed physician assistant or a licensed osteopathic physician 9 assistant specifically approved to prescribe controlled substances by 10 11 his or her state's medical quality assurance commission or equivalent 12 and his or her supervising physician, an advanced registered nurse practitioner licensed to prescribe controlled substances, or a 13 14 veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary medicine in any state of the United States. 15

16 (((ff))) (hh) "Prescription" means an order for controlled 17 substances issued by a practitioner duly authorized by law or rule in 18 the state of Washington to prescribe controlled substances within the 19 scope of his or her professional practice for a legitimate medical 20 purpose.

21 ((<del>(gg)</del>)) <u>(ii)</u> "Production" includes the manufacturing, planting, 22 cultivating, growing, or harvesting of a controlled substance.

23 (((hh))) (jj) "Retail outlet" means a location licensed by the 24 state liquor and cannabis board for the retail sale of marijuana 25 concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products.

26 (((ii))) <u>(kk)</u> "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the 27 secretary's designee.

28 (((jj))) (11) "State," unless the context otherwise requires, 29 means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the 30 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or a territory or insular possession 31 subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

32 (((kk))) (mm) "THC concentration" means percent of delta-9 33 tetrahydrocannabinol content per dry weight of any part of the plant 34 *Cannabis*, or per volume or weight of marijuana product, or the 35 combined percent of delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol and 36 tetrahydrocannabinolic acid in any part of the plant *Cannabis* 37 regardless of moisture content.

38 (((11))) (nn) "Ultimate user" means an individual who lawfully 39 possesses a controlled substance for the individual's own use or for 40 the use of a member of the individual's household or for

2E2SHB 2136.SL

administering to an animal owned by the individual or by a member of
 the individual's household.

3 (((mm))) (oo) "Useable marijuana" means dried marijuana flowers.
4 The term "useable marijuana" does not include either marijuana5 infused products or marijuana concentrates.

6 (((nn))) (pp) "Designated provider" has the meaning provided in 7 RCW 69.51A.010.

8 (((<del>(oo)</del>))) <u>(qq)</u> "Qualifying patient" has the meaning provided in
9 RCW 69.51A.010.

10 (((<del>pp)</del>)) (<u>rr)</u> "CBD concentration" has the meaning provided in RCW 11 69.51A.010.

12 ((<del>(qq)</del>)) <u>(ss)</u> "Plant" has the meaning provided in RCW 69.51A.010.

13 (((<del>(rr)</del>))) (tt) "Recognition card" has the meaning provided in RCW 14 69.51A.010.

15

16

## PART X

## Medical Use of Marijuana

17 **Sec. 1001.** RCW 69.51A.--- and 2015 c 70 s 26 are each amended to 18 read as follows:

19 (1) Qualifying patients or designated providers may form a cooperative and share responsibility for acquiring and supplying the 20 resources needed to produce and process marijuana only for the 21 medical use of members of the cooperative. No more than four 22 23 qualifying patients or designated providers may become members of a cooperative under this section and all members must hold valid 24 recognition cards. All members of the cooperative must be at least 25 twenty-one years old. The designated provider of a qualifying patient 26 27 who is under twenty-one years old may be a member of a cooperative on the qualifying patient's behalf. 28

29 (2) ((Cooperatives may not be located within one mile of a marijuana retailer. People)) Qualifying patients and designated 30 providers who wish to form a cooperative must register the location 31 with the state liquor and cannabis board and this is the only 32 location where cooperative members may grow or process marijuana. 33 34 This registration must include the names of all participating members and copies of each participant's recognition card. Only qualifying 35 36 patients or designated providers registered with the state liquor and cannabis board in association with the location may participate in 37

1 growing or receive useable marijuana or marijuana-infused products
2 grown at that location.

3 (3) No cooperative may be located in any of the following areas:

4

<u>(a) Within one mile of a marijuana retailer;</u>

5 (b) Within the smaller of either:

6 <u>(i) One thousand feet of the perimeter of the grounds of any</u> 7 <u>elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or</u> 8 <u>facility, child care center, public park, public transit center,</u> 9 <u>library, or any game arcade that admission to which is not restricted</u> 10 <u>to persons aged twenty-one years or older; or</u>

11 (ii) The area restricted by ordinance, if the cooperative is 12 located in a city, county, or town that has passed an ordinance 13 pursuant to RCW 69.50.331(8); or

14 (c) Where prohibited by a city, town, or county zoning provision.

15 <u>(4)</u> The state liquor and cannabis board must deny the 16 registration of any cooperative if the location ((is within one mile 17 of a marijuana retailer)) does not comply with the requirements set 18 forth in subsection (3) of this section.

19 (((3))) (5) If a qualifying patient or designated provider no longer participates in growing at the location, he or she must notify 20 21 the state liquor and cannabis board within fifteen days of the date 22 the qualifying patient or designated provider ceases participation. The state liquor and cannabis board must remove his or her name from 23 connection to the cooperative. Additional qualifying patients or 24 25 designated providers may not join the cooperative until sixty days 26 have passed since the date on which the last qualifying patient or designated provider notifies the state liquor and cannabis board that 27 28 he or she no longer participates in that cooperative.

29 (((4))) (6) Qualifying patients or designated providers who 30 participate in a cooperative under this section:

(a) May grow up to the total amount of plants for which each participating member is authorized on their recognition cards, up to a maximum of sixty plants. At the location, the qualifying patients or designated providers may possess the amount of useable marijuana that can be produced with the number of plants permitted under this subsection, but no more than seventy-two ounces;

37 (b) May only participate in one cooperative;

38 (c) May only grow plants in the cooperative and if he or she39 grows plants in the cooperative may not grow plants elsewhere;

1 (d) Must provide assistance in growing plants. A monetary 2 contribution or donation is not to be considered assistance under 3 this section. Participants must provide nonmonetary resources and 4 labor in order to participate; and

5 (e) May not sell, donate, or otherwise provide marijuana, 6 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused 7 products to a person who is not participating under this section.

8 ((<del>(5)</del>)) <u>(7)</u> The location of the cooperative must be the domicile 9 of one of the participants. Only one cooperative may be located per 10 property tax parcel. A copy of each participant's recognition card 11 must be kept at the location at all times.

12 (((-6))) (8) The state liquor and cannabis board may adopt rules 13 to implement this section including:

14 (a) Any security requirements necessary to ensure the safety of 15 the cooperative and to reduce the risk of diversion from the 16 cooperative;

(b) A seed to sale traceability model that is similar to the seed to sale traceability model used by licensees that will allow the state liquor and cannabis board to track all marijuana grown in a cooperative.

21 (((7))) (9) The state liquor and cannabis board or law 22 enforcement may inspect a cooperative registered under this section 23 to ensure members are in compliance with this section. The state 24 liquor and cannabis board must adopt rules on reasonable inspection 25 hours and reasons for inspections.

26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1002. A new section is added to chapter 42.56 27 RCW to read as follows:

(1) Registration information submitted to the state liquor and cannabis board under RCW 69.51A.--- (section 26, chapter 70, Laws of 2015) including the names of all participating members of a cooperative, copies of each member's recognition card, location of the cooperative, and other information required for registration by the state liquor and cannabis board is exempt from disclosure under this chapter.

35 (2) The definitions in this section apply throughout this section36 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

37 (a) "Cooperative" means a cooperative established under RCW
38 69.51A.--- (section 26, chapter 70, Laws of 2015) to produce and

1 process marijuana only for the medical use of members of the 2 cooperative.

3 (b) "Recognition card" has the same meaning as provided in RCW 69.51A.010.

5

б

# PART XI

# Dedicated Marijuana Account

7 **Sec. 1101.** RCW 69.50.530 and 2013 c 3 s 26 are each amended to 8 read as follows:

9 (((1) There shall be a fund, known as the dedicated marijuana 10 fund, which shall consist of all marijuana excise taxes, license 11 fees, penalties, forfeitures, and all other moneys, income, or 12 revenue received by the state liquor control board from marijuana-13 related activities. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the 14 fund.

15 (2))) The dedicated marijuana account is created in the state 16 treasury. All moneys received by the state liquor ((control)) and 17 cannabis board, or any employee thereof, from marijuana-related 18 activities ((shall)) must be deposited ((each day in a depository 19 approved by the state treasurer and transferred to the state 20 treasurer to be credited to the dedicated marijuana fund.

(3) Disbursements from the dedicated marijuana fund shall be on 21 authorization of the state liquor control board or a duly authorized 22 23 representative thereof)) in the account. Unless otherwise provided in this act, all marijuana excise taxes collected from sales of 24 marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-25 infused products under RCW 69.50.535, and the license fees, 26 penalties, and forfeitures derived under this chapter from marijuana 27 producer, marijuana processor, marijuana researcher, and marijuana 28 retailer licenses, must be deposited in the account. Moneys in the 29 account may only be spent after appropriation. 30

- 31
- 32

#### PART XII

## Synthetic Cannabinoids and Bath Salts

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1201.** A new section is added to chapter 69.50 34 RCW to read as follows:

(1) It is an unfair or deceptive practice under RCW 19.86.020 for
 any person or entity to distribute, dispense, manufacture, display

p. 44

2E2SHB 2136.SL

1 for sale, offer for sale, attempt to sell, or sell to a purchaser any 2 product that contains any amount of any synthetic cannabinoid. The 3 legislature finds that practices covered by this section are matters 4 vitally affecting the public interest for the purpose of applying the 5 consumer protection act, chapter 19.86 RCW. Violations of this 6 section are not reasonable in relation to the development and 7 preservation of business.

8 (2) "Synthetic cannabinoid" includes any chemical compound 9 identified in RCW 69.50.204(c)(30) or by the pharmacy quality 10 assurance commission under RCW 69.50.201.

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1202. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 12 RCW to read as follows:

13 It is an unfair or deceptive practice under RCW 19.86.020 for any person or entity to distribute, dispense, manufacture, display for 14 sale, offer for sale, attempt to sell, or sell to a purchaser any 15 16 product that contains any amount of any cathinone or methcathinone as 17 identified in RCW 69.50.204(e) (3) and (5). The legislature finds that practices covered by this section are matters vitally affecting 18 19 the public interest for the purpose of applying the consumer 20 protection act, chapter 19.86 RCW. Violations of this section are not 21 reasonable in relation to the development and preservation of 22 business.

23 **Sec. 1203.** RCW 69.50.204 and 2010 c 177 s 2 are each amended to 24 read as follows:

25 Unless specifically excepted by state or federal law or 26 regulation or more specifically included in another schedule, the 27 following controlled substances are listed in Schedule I:

(a) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers,
esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers
whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is
possible within the specific chemical designation:

32 (1) Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenethyl)-4-33 piperidinyl]-N-phenylacetamide);

34 (2) Acetylmethadol;

35 (3) Allylprodine;

36 (4) Alphacetylmethadol, except levo-alphacetylmethadol, also 37 known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM; 38 (5) Alphameprodine;

1	(6)	Alphamethadol;
2	(7)	Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl)
3	ethyl-4-	piperidyl] propionanilide); (1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(N-
4	propanil	ido) piperidine);
5	(8)	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl (N-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-
6	piperidi	nyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
7	(9)	Benzethidine;
8	(10)	Betacetylmethadol;
9	(11)	Beta-hydroxyfentanyl (N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-4-
10	piperidi	nyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
11	(12)	Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl, some trade or other names: N-
12	[1-(2-hyd	drox-2-phenethyl)-3-methyl-4-piperidinyl]-N-
13	phenylpr	opanamide;
14	(13)	Betameprodine;
15	(14)	Betamethadol;
16	(15)	Betaprodine;
17	(16)	Clonitazene;
18	(17)	Dextromoramide;
19	(18)	Diampromide;
20	(19)	Diethylthiambutene;
21	(20)	Difenoxin;
22	(21)	Dimenoxadol;
23	(22)	Dimepheptanol;
24	(23)	Dimethylthiambutene;
25	(24)	Dioxaphetyl butyrate;
26	(25)	Dipipanone;
27		Ethylmethylthiambutene;
28	. ,	Etonitazene;
29	. ,	Etoxeridine;
30	(29)	Furethidine;
31	(30)	Hydroxypethidine;
32		Ketobemidone;
33		Levomoramide;
34	(33)	Levophenacylmorphan;
35	(34)	3-Methylfentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-
36	piperidy	l]-N-phenylprop anamide);
37	(35)	3-Methylthiofentanyl (N-[(3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-
38		nyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
39		Morpheridine;
40	(37)	<pre>MPPP (1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine);</pre>

1	(38) Noracymethadol;	
2	(39) Norlevorphanol;	
3	(40) Normethadone;	
4	(41) Norpipanone;	
5	(42) Para-fluorofentanyl (N-(4-fl	uorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-
6	<pre>phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide);</pre>	
7	(43) PEPAP(1-(-2-phenethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetoxy	piperidine);
8	(44) Phenadoxone;	
9	(45) Phenampromide;	
10	(46) Phenomorphan;	
11	(47) Phenoperidine;	
12	(48) Piritramide;	
13	(49) Proheptazine;	
14	(50) Properidine;	
15	(51) Propiram;	
16	(52) Racemoramide;	
17	(53) Thiofentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)e	thyl-4-piperidinyl]-
18	propanaminde);	
19	(54) Tilidine;	
20	(55) Trimeperidine.	
21	(b) Opium derivatives. Unless specifically	excepted or unless
22	listed in another schedule, any of the following	g opium derivatives,
23	including their salts, isomers, and salts of i	somers whenever the
24	existence of those salts, isomers, and salts of	isomers is possible
25	within the specific chemical designation:	
26	(1) Acetorphine;	
27	(2) Acetyldihydrocodeine;	
28	(3) Benzylmorphine;	
29	(4) Codeine methylbromide;	
30	(5) Codeine-N-Oxide;	
31	(6) Cyprenorphine;	
32	(7) Desomorphine;	
33	(8) Dihydromorphine;	
34	(9) Drotebanol;	
35	(10) Etorphine, except hydrochloride salt;	
36	(11) Heroin;	
37	(12) Hydromorphinol;	
38	(13) Methyldesorphine;	
39	(14) Methyldihydromorphine;	
40	(15) Morphine methylbromide;	

- 1 (16) Morphine methylsulfonate;
- 2 (17) Morphine-N-Oxide;
- 3 (18) Myrophine;
- 4 (19) Nicocodeine;
- 5 (20) Nicomorphine;
- 6 (21) Normorphine;
- 7 (22) Pholcodine;
- 8 (23) Thebacon.

(c) Hallucinogenic substances. Unless specifically excepted or 9 unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, 10 preparation which contains any quantity of the 11 following or 12 hallucinogenic substances, including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of those salts, isomers, and salts 13 14 of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation. For the purposes of this subsection only, the term "isomer" includes the 15 optical, position, and geometric isomers: 16

17 (1) Alpha-ethyltryptamine: Some trade or other names: 18 Etryptamine; monase; a-ethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanamine; 3-(2-aminobutyl) 19 indole; a-ET; and AET;

(2) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine: Some trade or other names:
 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA;

(3) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine: Some trade or other
 names: 2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-aminoethane; alpha-desmethyl
 DOB; 2C-B, nexus;

(4) 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine: Some trade or other names: 2,5 dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 2,5-DMA;

27

(5) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET);

28 (6) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine: Other name: 29 2C-T-7;

30 (7) 4-methoxyamphetamine: Some trade or other names: 4-methoxy-a-31 methylphenethylamine; paramethoxyamphetamine, PMA;

32

(8) 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy-amphetamine;

33 (9) 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine: Some trade and other 34 names: 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; "DOM"; and 35 "STP";

36 (10) 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;

37 (11) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA);

38 (12) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine, also known as N-39 ethyl-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, N-ethyl MDA, 40 MDE, MDEA;

1 (13) N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine also known as N-hydroxy-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine,N-hydroxy 2 3 MDA; (14) 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine; 4 5 (15) Alpha-methyltryptamine: Other name: AMT; б (16) Bufotenine: Some trade or other names: 3-(beta-7 Dimethylaminoethyl)-5-hydroxindole; 3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-5-N, N-dimethylserotonin; 5-hydroxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine; 8 indolol; 9 mappine; (17) Diethyltryptamine: 10 Some trade or other names: N,N-11 Diethyltryptamine; DET; 12 (18) Dimethyltryptamine: Some trade or other names: DMT; (19) 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine: Other name: 5-MeO-DIPT; 13 (20) Ibogaine: Some trade or other names: 7-Ethyl-6,6 beta, 14 7,8,9,10,12,13,-octahydro-2-methoxy-6,9-methano-5H-pyndo (1',2' 1,2) 15 16 azepino (5,4-b) indole; Tabernanthe iboqa; 17 (21) Lysergic acid diethylamide; 18 (22) Marihuana or marijuana; (23) Mescaline; 19 20 (24) Parahexyl-7374: Some trade or other names: 3-Hexyl-1-21 hydroxy-7, 8, 9, 10-tetrahydro-6, б, 9-trimethyl-6Hdibenzo[b,d]pyran; synhexyl; 22 (25) Peyote, meaning all parts of the plant presently classified 23 botanically as Lophophora Williamsii Lemaire, whether growing or not, 24 25 the seeds thereof, any extract from any part of such plant, and every 26 compound, manufacture, salts, derivative, mixture, or preparation of 27 such plant, its seeds, or extracts; (interprets 21 U.S.C. Sec. 812 28 (c), Schedule I (c)(12)); 29 (26) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate; (27) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate; 30 31 (28) Psilocybin; 32 (29) Psilocyn; (30) Tetrahydrocannabinols, meaning tetrahydrocannabinols 33 naturally contained in a plant of the genus Cannabis (cannabis 34 plant), as well as synthetic equivalents of the substances contained 35 36 in the plant, or in the resinous extractives of Cannabis, species, and/or synthetic substances, derivatives, and their isomers with 37 similar chemical structure and pharmacological activity such as the 38 39 following:

1	(i) 1 - cis - or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
1 2	isomers, excluding tetrahydrocannabinol in sesame oil and
3	encapsulated in a soft gelatin capsule in a drug product approved by
4	the United States Food and Drug Administration;
5	(ii) 6 - cis - or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
6	isomers;
7	(iii) 3,4 - cis - or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and its optical
8	isomers; or
9	
10	(a) Has been demonstrated to have binding activity at one or more
11	cannabinoid receptors; or
12	(b) Is a chemical analog or isomer of a compound that has been
13	demonstrated to have binding activity at one or more cannabinoid
14	receptors;
15	(Since nomenclature of these substances is not internationally
16	standardized, compounds of these structures, regardless of numerical
17	designation of atomic positions covered.)
18	(31) Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine: Some trade or other
19	names: N-ethyl-1phenylcyclohexalymine, (1-phenylcyclohexl)
20	ethylamine; N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)ethylamine; cyclohexamine; PCE;
21	(32) Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine: Some trade or other
22	names: 1-(1-phencyclohexyl)pyrrolidine; PCPy; PHP;
23	(33) Thiophene analog of phencyclidine: Some trade or other
24	names: 1-(1-[2-thenyl]-cyclohexly)-pipendine; 2-thienylanalog of
25	phencyclidine; TPCP; TCP;
26	(34) 1-[1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrrolidine: A trade or other
27	name is TCPy.
28	(d) Depressants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in
29	another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation
30	which contains any quantity of the following substances having a
31	depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts,
32	isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts,
33	isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific
34	chemical designation.
35	(1) Gamma-hydroxybutyric acid: Some other names include GHB;
36	gamma-hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutanoic acid;
37	sodium oxybate; sodium oxybutyrate;
38	(2) Mecloqualone;
39	(3) Methaqualone.

1 (e) Stimulants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in 2 another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation 3 which contains any quantity of the following substances having a 4 stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, 5 isomers, and salts of isomers:

6 (1) Aminorex: Some other names: aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-27 oxazoline; or 4, 5-dihydro-5-phenly-2-oxazolamine;

8

(2) N-Benzylpiperazine: Some other names: BZP,1-benzylpiperazine;

9

(3) Cathinone, also known as 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone,

10 alpha-aminopropiophenone, 2-aminopropiophenone and norephedrone;

11 (4) Fenethylline;

12 Methcathinone: 2-(methylamino)-(5) Some other names: 13 propiophenone; alpha-(methylamino)propiophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-14 phenylpropan-1-one; alpha-N-methylaminopropiophenone; monomethylpropion; ephedrone; N-methylcathinone; methylcathinone; 15 16 AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and UR1432, its salts, optical isomers, and 17 salts of optical isomers;

18 (6) (+-)cis-4-methylaminorex ((+-)cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-19 phenyl-2-oxazolamine);

20 (7) N-ethylamphetamine;

(8) N,N-dimethylamphetamine: Some trade or other names: N,N alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine; N,N-alpha-trimethylphenoethylene.

The controlled substances in this section may be added, rescheduled, or deleted as provided for in RCW 69.50.201.

25 **Sec. 1204.** RCW 69.50.430 and 2015 c 265 s 36 are each amended to 26 read as follows:

(1) Every adult offender convicted of a felony violation of RCW 69.50.401 through 69.50.4013, 69.50.4015, 69.50.402, 69.50.403, 69.50.406, 69.50.407, 69.50.410, or 69.50.415 ((shall)) <u>must</u> be fined one thousand dollars in addition to any other fine or penalty imposed. Unless the court finds the adult offender to be indigent, this additional fine ((shall)) <u>may</u> not be suspended or deferred by the court.

(2) On a second or subsequent conviction for violation of any of the laws listed in subsection (1) of this section, the adult offender ((shall)) <u>must</u> be fined two thousand dollars in addition to any other fine or penalty imposed. Unless the court finds the adult offender to be indigent, this additional fine ((shall)) <u>may</u> not be suspended or deferred by the court.

1 (3) In addition to any other civil or criminal penalty, every person who violates or causes another to violate RCW 69.50.401 by 2 distributing, dispensing, manufacturing, displaying for sale, 3 offering for sale, attempting to sell, or selling to a purchaser any 4 product that contains any amount of any synthetic cannabinoid, as 5 6 identified in RCW 69.50.204, must be fined not less than ten thousand 7 dollars and not more than five hundred thousand dollars. If, however, the person who violates or causes another to violate RCW 69.50.401 by 8 distributing, dispensing, manufacturing, displaying for sale, 9 offering for sale, attempting to sell, or selling any product that 10 contains any amount of any synthetic cannabinoid, as identified in 11 RCW 69.50.204, to a purchaser under the age of eighteen, the minimum 12 penalty is twenty-five thousand dollars if the person is at least two 13 years older than the minor. Unless the court finds the person to be 14 indigent, this additional fine may not be suspended or deferred by 15 16 the court.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1205. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 18 RCW to read as follows:

In addition to any other civil or criminal penalty, every person 19 20 who violates or causes another to violate RCW 69.50.401 by distributing, dispensing, manufacturing, displaying for sale, 21 offering for sale, attempting to sell, or selling to a purchaser any 22 product that contains any amount of any cathinone or methcathinone, 23 24 as identified in RCW 69.50.204, must be fined not less than ten thousand dollars and not more than five hundred thousand dollars. If, 25 however, the person who violates or causes another to violate RCW 26 27 69.50.401 by distributing, dispensing, manufacturing, displaying for 28 sale, offering for sale, attempting to sell, or selling any product that contains any amount of any cathinone or methcathinone, as 29 30 identified in RCW 69.50.204, to a purchaser under the age of 31 eighteen, the minimum penalty is twenty-five thousand dollars if the person is at least two years older than the minor. Unless the court 32 finds the person to be indigent, this additional fine may not be 33 suspended or deferred by the court. 34

35

36

# PART XIII

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1301. A new section is added to chapter 69.50
 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) A retailer licensed under this chapter is prohibited from 4 operating a vending machine, as defined in RCW 82.08.080(3) for the 5 sale of marijuana products at retail or a drive-through purchase 6 facility where marijuana products are sold at retail and dispensed 7 through a window or door to a purchaser who is either in or on a 8 motor vehicle or otherwise located outside of the licensed premises 9 at the time of sale.

10 (2) The state liquor and cannabis board may not issue, transfer, 11 or renew a marijuana retail license for any licensee in violation of 12 the provisions of subsection (1) of this section.

13

14

## PART XIV

### Marijuana Clubs

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1401. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 16 RCW to read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person to conduct or maintain a marijuana club by himself or herself or by associating with others, or in any manner aid, assist, or abet in conducting or maintaining a marijuana club.

(2) It is unlawful for any person to conduct or maintain a public place where marijuana is held or stored, except as provided for a licensee under this chapter, or consumption of marijuana is permitted.

(3) Any person who violates this section is guilty of a class C
 felony punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.

(4) The following definitions apply throughout this sectionunless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(a) "Marijuana club" means a club, association, or other business, for profit or otherwise, that conducts or maintains a premises for the primary or incidental purpose of providing a location where members or other persons may keep or consume marijuana on the premises.

34 (b) "Public place" means, in addition to the definition provided 35 in RCW 66.04.010, any place to which admission is charged or for 36 which any pecuniary gain is realized by the owner or operator of such 37 place.

1	PART XV
2	Marijuana Research Licenses
3	<b>Sec. 1501.</b> RCW 69.50 and 2015 c 71 s 1 are each amended to
4	read as follows:
5	(1) There shall be a marijuana research license that permits a
б	licensee to produce, process, and possess marijuana for the following
7	limited research purposes:
8	(a) To test chemical potency and composition levels;
9	(b) To conduct clinical investigations of marijuana-derived drug
10	products;
11	(c) To conduct research on the efficacy and safety of
12	administering marijuana as part of medical treatment; and
13	(d) To conduct genomic or agricultural research.
14	(2) As part of the application process for a marijuana research
15	license, an applicant must submit to the life sciences discovery fund
16	authority a description of the research that is intended to be
17	conducted. The life sciences discovery fund authority must review the
18	project and determine that it meets the requirements of subsection
19	(1) of this section. If the life sciences discovery fund authority
20	determines that the research project does not meet the requirements
21	of subsection (1) of this section, the application must be denied.
22	(3) A marijuana research licensee may only sell marijuana grown
23	or within its operation to other marijuana research licensees. The
24	state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board may revoke a marijuana
25	research license for violations of this subsection.
26	(4) A marijuana research licensee may contract with the
27	University of Washington or Washington State University to perform
28	research in conjunction with the university. All research projects,
29	not including those projects conducted pursuant to a contract entered
30	into under RCW 28B.20.502(3), must be approved by the life sciences
31	discovery fund authority and meet the requirements of subsection (1)
32	of this section.
33	(5) In establishing a marijuana research license, the state
34	liquor ((control)) and cannabis board may adopt rules on the
35	following:
36	(a) Application requirements;
37	(b) Marijuana research license renewal requirements, including
38	whether additional research projects may be added or considered;
39	(c) Conditions for license revocation;
	p. 54 2E2SHB 2136.SL

(d) Security measures to ensure marijuana is not diverted to
 purposes other than research;

3 (e) Amount of plants, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates,
4 or marijuana-infused products a licensee may have on its premises;

(f) Licensee reporting requirements;

5

6 (g) Conditions under which marijuana grown by marijuana 7 processors may be donated to marijuana research licensees; and

8 (h) Additional requirements deemed necessary by the state liquor
9 ((control)) and cannabis board.

(6) The production, processing, possession, delivery, donation, 10 11 and sale of marijuana in accordance with this section and the rules 12 adopted to implement and enforce it, by a validly licensed marijuana researcher, shall not be a criminal or civil offense under Washington 13 14 state law. Every marijuana research license ((shall)) must be issued in the name of the applicant, ((shall)) must specify the location at 15 16 which the marijuana researcher intends to operate, which must be 17 within the state of Washington, and the holder thereof ((shall)) may 18 not allow any other person to use the license.

(7) The application fee for a marijuana research license is two hundred fifty dollars. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a marijuana research license is one thousand dollars. Fifty percent of the application fee, the issuance fee, and the renewal fee must be deposited to the life sciences discovery fund under RCW 43.350.070, or, if that fund ceases to exist, to the general fund.

25 **Sec. 1502.** RCW 28B.20.502 and 2015 c 71 s 2 are each amended to 26 read as follows:

27 (1) The University of Washington and Washington State University may conduct scientific research on the efficacy and safety of 28 administering marijuana as part of medical treatment. As part of this 29 30 the University of Washington and Washinqton research, State 31 University may develop and conduct studies to ascertain the general medical safety and efficacy of marijuana, and may develop medical 32 guidelines for the appropriate administration and use of marijuana. 33

34 (2) The University of Washington and Washington State University
35 may, in accordance with RCW 69.50.--- (section 1, chapter 71, Laws of
36 2015), contract with marijuana research licensees to conduct research
37 permitted under this section and RCW 69.50.--- (section 1, chapter
38 71, Laws of 2015).

1 (3) The University of Washington and Washington State University 2 may contract to conduct marijuana research with an entity licensed to 3 conduct such research by a federally recognized Indian tribe located 4 within the geographical boundaries of the state of Washington.

5 **Sec. 1503.** RCW 43.350.030 and 2015 c 71 s 3 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

7 In addition to other powers and duties prescribed in this 8 chapter, the authority is empowered to:

9 (1) Use public moneys in the life sciences discovery fund, 10 leveraging those moneys with amounts received from other public and 11 private sources in accordance with contribution agreements, to 12 promote life sciences research;

(2) Solicit and receive gifts, grants, and bequests, and enter 13 into contribution agreements with private entities and public 14 15 entities other than the state to receive moneys in consideration of 16 authority's promise to leverage those moneys with the amounts 17 received through appropriations from the legislature and contributions from other public entities and private entities, in 18 order to use those moneys to promote life sciences research. Nonstate 19 20 moneys received by the authority for this purpose shall be deposited in the life sciences discovery fund created in RCW 43.350.070; 21

(3) Hold funds received by the authority in trust for their usepursuant to this chapter to promote life sciences research;

(4) Manage its funds, obligations, and investments as necessary
 and as consistent with its purpose including the segregation of
 revenues into separate funds and accounts;

27 (5) Make grants to entities pursuant to contract for the promotion of life sciences research to be conducted in the state. 28 Grant agreements ((shall)) must specify deliverables to be provided 29 30 by the recipient pursuant to the grant. The authority shall solicit requests for funding and evaluate the requests by reference to 31 factors such as: (a) The quality of the proposed research; (b) its 32 potential to improve health outcomes, with particular attention to 33 the likelihood that it will also lower health care costs, substitute 34 for a more costly diagnostic or treatment modality, or offer a 35 breakthrough treatment for a particular disease or condition; (c) its 36 potential for leveraging additional funding; (d) its potential to 37 38 provide health care benefits or benefit human learning and development; (e) its potential to stimulate the health care delivery, 39

biomedical manufacturing, and life sciences related employment in the state; (f) the geographic diversity of the grantees within Washington; (g) evidence of potential royalty income and contractual means to recapture such income for purposes of this chapter; and (h) evidence of public and private collaboration;

6 (6) Create one or more advisory boards composed of scientists,
7 industrialists, and others familiar with life sciences research;

8 (7) Review and approve or disapprove marijuana research license 9 applications under RCW 69.50.--- (section 1, chapter 71, Laws of 10 2015);

(8) Review any reports made by marijuana research licensees under state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board rule and provide the state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board with its determination on whether the research project continues to meet research qualifications under RCW 69.50.---(1) (section 1, chapter 71, Laws of 2015); and

17 (9) Adopt policies and procedures to facilitate the orderly18 process of grant application, review, and reward.

19 Sec. 1504. RCW 42.56.--- and 2015 c 71 s 4 are each amended to 20 read as follows:

Reports submitted by marijuana research licensees in accordance with rules adopted by the state liquor ((control)) and cannabis board under RCW 69.50.--- (section 1, chapter 71, Laws of 2015) that contain proprietary information are exempt from disclosure under this chapter.

26

27

# PART XVI

# Miscellaneous Provisions

28 **Sec. 1601.** RCW 69.50.342 and 2015 c 70 s 7 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

(1) For the purpose of carrying into effect the provisions of chapter 3, Laws of 2013 according to their true intent or of supplying any deficiency therein, the state liquor and cannabis board may adopt rules not inconsistent with the spirit of chapter 3, Laws of 2013 as are deemed necessary or advisable. Without limiting the generality of the preceding sentence, the state liquor and cannabis board is empowered to adopt rules regarding the following:

2E2SHB 2136.SL

1 (a) The equipment and management of retail outlets and premises 2 where marijuana is produced or processed, and inspection of the 3 retail outlets and premises where marijuana is produced or processed;

4 (b) The books and records to be created and maintained by 5 licensees, the reports to be made thereon to the state liquor and 6 cannabis board, and inspection of the books and records;

7 (c) Methods of producing, processing, and packaging marijuana, 8 useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused 9 products; conditions of sanitation; safe handling requirements; 10 approved pesticides and pesticide testing requirements; and standards 11 of ingredients, quality, and identity of marijuana, useable 12 marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products 13 produced, processed, packaged, or sold by licensees;

(d) Security requirements for retail outlets and premises where marijuana is produced or processed, and safety protocols for licensees and their employees;

17 (e) Screening, hiring, training, and supervising employees of 18 licensees;

19

(f) Retail outlet locations and hours of operation;

20 (g) Labeling requirements and restrictions on advertisement of 21 marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, <u>cannabis health</u> 22 <u>and beauty aids</u>, and marijuana-infused products for sale in retail 23 outlets;

(h) Forms to be used for purposes of this chapter and chapter 24 25 69.51A RCW or the rules adopted to implement and enforce these chapters, the terms and conditions to be contained in licenses issued 26 under this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW, and the qualifications for 27 receiving a license issued under this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW, 28 including a criminal history record information check. The state 29 liquor and cannabis board may submit any criminal history record 30 information check to the Washington state patrol 31 and to the 32 identification division of the federal bureau of investigation in order that these agencies may search their records for prior arrests 33 and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the 34 forms. The state liquor and cannabis board ((shall)) must require 35 36 fingerprinting of any applicant whose criminal history record information check is submitted to the federal 37 bureau of investigation; 38

(i) Application, reinstatement, and renewal fees for licensesissued under this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW, and fees for

p. 58

2E2SHB 2136.SL

anything done or permitted to be done under the rules adopted to
 implement and enforce this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW;

3 (j) The manner of giving and serving notices required by this 4 chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW or rules adopted to implement or 5 enforce these chapters;

(k) Times and periods when, and the manner, methods, and means by
which, licensees ((shall)) transport and deliver marijuana, marijuana
concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products
within the state;

10 (1) Identification, seizure, confiscation, destruction, or 11 donation to law enforcement for training purposes of all marijuana, 12 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused 13 products produced, processed, sold, or offered for sale within this 14 state which do not conform in all respects to the standards 15 prescribed by this chapter or chapter 69.51A RCW or the rules adopted 16 to implement and enforce these chapters.

17 (2) Rules adopted on retail outlets holding medical marijuana 18 endorsements must be adopted in coordination and consultation with 19 the department.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1602. RCW 69.50.425 (Misdemeanor violations— 21 Minimum penalties) and 2015 c 265 s 35, 2002 c 175 s 44, & 1989 c 271 22 s 105 are each repealed.

23 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1603. (1) Subject to appropriation, if, in addition to any distributions required by section 206 of this act, 24 25 funding of at least six million dollars per fiscal year for fiscal years 2016 and 2017 is not provided by June 30, 2015, in the omnibus 26 for distribution to local 27 appropriations act governments for enforcement, this section is null 28 marijuana and void. The appropriation in the omnibus appropriations act must reference this 29 30 section by bill and section number. Distributions to local governments are based on the distribution formula in subsection (2) 31 of this section. 32

The distribution amount allocated to each 33 (2)(a) county, including the portion for eligible cities within the county, is 34 35 ratably based on the total amount of taxable sales of marijuana products subject to the marijuana excise tax under RCW 69.50.535 in 36 the prior fiscal year within the county, including all taxable sales 37 attributable to the incorporated areas 38 within the county.

2E2SHB 2136.SL

Distribution amounts allocated to each county, and eligible cities
 within the county, must be distributed in four installments by the
 last day of each fiscal quarter as follows.

(b) Sixty percent must be distributed to each county, except 4 where there is no eligible city with taxable sales of marijuana 5 б products in the prior fiscal year, in which case the county must receive one hundred percent of the distribution amount allocated to 7 the county as determined in (a) of this subsection. A county in which 8 the producing, processing, or retailing of marijuana products is 9 prohibited in the unincorporated area of the county is not entitled 10 11 to a distribution and the distribution amount must be distributed 12 instead to the eligible cities within the county as provided in (c) of this subsection. 13

14 (c) After making any distribution to counties as provided in (b) of this subsection, the treasurer must distribute the remaining 15 16 amount to eligible cities within the counties. The share to each 17 eligible city within a county must be determined by a division among the eliqible cities within each county ratably based on total sales, 18 from the prior fiscal year, of all marijuana products subject to the 19 marijuana excise tax under RCW 69.50.535 within the boundaries of 20 each eligible city located within the county. "Eligible city" means 21 any city or town in which sales of marijuana products are 22 attributable to a marijuana retailer, as defined in RCW 69.50.101, 23 located within the boundaries of the city or town. 24

(d) By September 15th of each year, the state liquor and cannabis board must provide the state treasurer the annual distribution amount, if any, for each county and city as determined in subsection (2) of this section.

29 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1604. If any provision of this act or its 30 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 31 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 32 persons or circumstances is not affected.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1605. (1) Except as provided otherwise in 34 this section, this act is necessary for the immediate preservation of 35 the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state 36 government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect 37 July 1, 2015.

1 (2) Except for section 503 of this act, part V of this act takes 2 effect October 1, 2015.

3 (3) Sections 203 and 1001 of this act take effect July 1, 2016.

4 (4) Sections 302, 503, 901, 1204, and 1601 of this act and part 5 XV of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the 6 public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government 7 and its existing public institutions, and take effect July 24, 2015.

> Passed by the House June 26, 2015. Passed by the Senate June 27, 2015. Approved by the Governor June 30, 2015. Filed in Office of Secretary of State June 30, 2015.

> > --- END ---